



Answer Key

Chapter 1: Using Be

Exercise 2, p. 1.

1. yes
2. yes
3. (free response)

Exercise 3, p. 2.

2. he
3. he
4. it
5. he or she
6. she
7. he or she
8. it
9. he
10. she

Exercise 4, p. 2.

2. are
3. is
4. is
5. am
6. is

Exercise 6, p. 3.

1. two, three, or more
2. one OR two, three, or more
3. two, three, or more

Exercise 7, p. 4.

2. we
3. we
4. you
5. they
6. you

Exercise 8, p. 4.

2. am
3. is
4. are
5. is
6. are
7. are
8. are
9. are
10. is
11. are
12. are

Exercise 9, p. 5.

2. They are absent.
3. She is sick.
4. I am homesick.
5. You and I are homesick.

6. We are late.
7. Jack is hungry.
8. You are early.
9. You are early.
10. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson are late.
11. Amy and I are late.

Exercise 10, p. 5.

1. yes
2. yes
3. yes

Exercise 11, p. 6.

2. a
3. an
4. a
5. a
6. an
7. an
8. a

Exercise 12, p. 7.

COUNTRY	LANGUAGE	CITY	ISLAND
Cuba	(Arabic)	(Beijing)	Cuba
France	Chinese	Lima	Hawaii
Mexico	French	Moscow	Taiwan
Russia	Japanese	Paris	
Saudi Arabia	Russian	Tokyo	
Taiwan	Spanish		

Exercise 13, p. 7.

1. a book
2. books
3. books

Exercise 14, p. 8.

1. two or more
2. one
3. one
4. two or more
5. one
6. two or more
7. one

Exercise 15, p. 8.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 2. textbooks | 5. pens |
| 3. pencils | 6. dictionaries |
| 4. erasers | |

Exercise 16, p. 9.

2. a sport . . . sports
3. a city . . . cities
4. a language . . . languages
5. a country . . . countries
6. an animal . . . animals
7. an island . . . islands

Exercise 17, p. 9.

2. Peas are vegetables.
3. Dictionaries are books.
4. Airplanes are machines.
5. June and July are months.
6. Winter and summer are seasons.
7. Egypt and Indonesia are countries.

Exercise 21, p. 11.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 2. she's | 5. it's |
| 3. you're | 6. they're |
| 4. we're | 7. he's |

Exercise 22, p. 12.

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 2. He is | 5. She is |
| 3. It is | 6. We are |
| 4. I am | 7. You are |

Exercise 23, p. 12.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. He's | 5. She's |
| 3. I'm | 6. We're |
| 4. They're | 7. They're |

Exercise 24, p. 12.

- | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|
| 2. I'm | 4. We're | 6. We're |
| 3. I'm | 5. It's | 7. It's |

Exercise 26, p. 13.

- | FULL FORM | CONTRACTION |
|------------|---------------------|
| 2. is not | isn't not OR 's not |
| 3. are not | aren't OR 're not |
| 4. are not | aren't OR 're not |
| 5. is not | isn't OR 's not |
| 6. are not | aren't OR 're not |

Exercise 27, p. 14.

1. Canada is a country. It isn't a city.
2. Argentina isn't a city. It is a country.
3. Beijing and London are cities. They aren't countries.

4. Asia isn't a country. It's a continent.
5. Asia and South America are continents. They aren't countries.

Exercise 28, p. 14.**Part I.**

- | | | |
|------|-------|--------|
| 2. a | 6. a | 10. an |
| 3. a | 7. a | 11. a |
| 4. a | 8. a | 12. an |
| 5. a | 9. an | 13. a |

Part II.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. isn't | 5. are |
| 2. is | 6. are |
| 3. is | 7. aren't |
| 4. isn't | 8. aren't |

Exercise 29, p. 15.**Part I.**

- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| 2. Gloria | 6. Sana |
| 3. Lars | 7. Omar |
| 4. Rick | 8. Joe |
| 5. Jennifer | |

Part II.

2. isn't
3. is . . . (*Answers may vary.*)
4. isn't . . . is a plumber
- 5-7. (*Answers may vary.*)

Exercise 30, p. 16.

1. tall
2. old
3. short and young

Exercise 31, p. 16.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 2. 's poor | 7. 're fast |
| 3. 's short | 8. 's easy |
| 4. 're clean | 9. 's tall |
| 5. 're beautiful | 10. 're old |
| 6. 're expensive | 11. 's noisy |

Exercise 32, p. 17.

2. are cold
3. is square
4. are round
5. is sweet
6. is large/big . . . is small/little
7. is wet . . . is dry
8. is funny
9. is important
10. are dangerous
11. is . . . flat
12. is sour

Exercise 35, p. 19.

3. isn't . . . It's
4. isn't . . . It's
5. are . . . They aren't
6. is . . . It isn't
7. is . . . It isn't
8. are . . . They aren't
9. isn't . . . It's

Exercise 38, p. 21.

1. yes
2. yes
3. yes

Exercise 39, p. 22.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. under | 5. above |
| 3. on | 6. behind |
| 4. next to | 7. between |

Exercise 41, p. 23.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 2. is a | 7. They're happy |
| 3. They're in | 8. is |
| 4. is an | 9. isn't |
| 5. It's | 10. She's |
| 6. aren't | |

Exercise 42, p. 23.*(Answers may vary.)*

2. sick
3. husband and wife
4. a little nervous/happy
5. good

Exercise 43, p. 24.

4. are . . . noun
5. is . . . place
6. is . . . adjective
7. are . . . place
8. am . . . noun
9. is . . . place
10. are . . . adjective
11. are . . . noun
12. is . . . place
13. are(n't) . . . adjective
14. are . . . noun

Exercise 45, p. 25.

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. b | 6. a |
| 2. a | 7. b |
| 3. b | 8. b |
| 4. a | 9. a |
| 5. a | 10. b |

Chapter 2: Using *Be* and *Have***Exercise 2, p. 28.**

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. Are | 6. Am |
| 2. Is | 7. Are |
| 3. Are | 8. Are |
| 4. Are | 9. Is |
| 5. Is | 10. Are |

Exercise 3, p. 29.

2. Are carrots vegetables?
3. Is Mr. Wang absent today?
4. Are planets big?
5. Are Amy and Mika here today?
6. Is English grammar fun?
7. Are you ready for the next exercise?

Exercise 4, p. 29.

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| 1. Is | 4. Is |
| 2. Is | 5. is |
| 3. Are | |

Exercise 6, p. 30.

3. A: Are you homesick?
B: No, I'm not.
4. A: Is Kareem homesick?
B: Yes, he is.
5. A: Is Kara here today?
B: No, she isn't. / No, she's not.
6. A: Are the students in this class smart?
B: Yes, they are.
7. A: Are the chairs in this room comfortable?
B: No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
8. A: Are you single?
B: No, I'm not.
9. A: Are you married?
B: Yes, we are.

Exercise 9, p. 32.

- B: No, they aren't.
B: On your head!

Exercise 10, p. 32.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. a |
| 2. b | 4. b |

Exercise 11, p. 33.

3. Is Cairo in Egypt?
4. Where is Cairo?
5. Are the students in class today?

6. Where are the students?
7. Where is the post office?
8. Is the train station on Grand Avenue?
9. Where is the bus stop?
10. Where are Ali and Jake?

Exercise 14, p. 35.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1. have | 6. have |
| 2. have | 7. has |
| 3. has | 8. has |
| 4. have | 9. has |
| 5. have | 10. have |

Exercise 15, p. 35.

- | | |
|---------|-------------------|
| 2. has | 7. have |
| 3. has | 8. have . . . has |
| 4. have | 9. has |
| 5. has | 10. has |
| 6. have | 11. have |

Exercise 16, p. 36.

2. have toothaches
3. have a fever
4. has a sore throat
5. have a cold
6. have backaches
7. has a stomachache
8. have high blood pressure
9. has the chills
10. have coughs

Exercise 18, p. 37.

Dr. Lee

He is a doctor. He is 70 years old, so he has many years of experience. He has many patients. Some are very sick. He has a clinic downtown. He also has patients at the hospital. It is hard work, and he is often very tired. But he is also happy. He helps many people.

Exercise 19, p. 37.

Part I.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 2. is | 8. has |
| 3. has | 9. is |
| 4. has | 10. has |
| 5. is | 11. has |
| 6. has | 12. is |
| 7. is | |

Part II.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1. have | 6. are |
| 2. have | 7. have |
| 3. are | 8. are |
| 4. are | 9. have |
| 5. are | 10. have |

Exercise 20, p. 38.

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 1. My | 3. Her |
| 2. His | 4. Their |

Exercise 21, p. 39.

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 2. her | 7. your |
| 3. their | 8. our |
| 4. her | 9. his |
| 5. my | 10. her |
| 6. their | |

Exercise 22, p. 40.

1. His . . . Palmer
2. His . . . John
3. His . . . B.
4. Their . . . 98301
5. Their . . . 888
6. Her . . . 4/12/80
7. Her . . . 4/12 or April 12
8. Her . . . Ellen

Exercise 24, p. 42.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2. His | 8. Her |
| 3. My | 9. His |
| 4. Their | 10. Their |
| 5. Your | 11. His |
| 6. Our | 12. My |
| 7. Your | |

Exercise 25, p. 43.

1. Her . . . have
2. She has
3. Her . . . has
4. They are
5. Her . . . has
6. She has . . . her
7. They are
8. She has
9. Her . . . have

Exercise 26, p. 43.

2. have . . . Your
3. have . . . My
4. has . . . His
5. has . . . Her
6. have . . . Their
7. have . . . Our
8. have . . . Their
9. have . . . My
10. has . . . Her

Exercise 27, p. 44.

Part I.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. yes | 3. yes |
| 2. no | 4. no |

Part II.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1. Her | 3. Her/Their |
| 2. Her . . . Her | 4. His |

Part III.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. is | 7. are |
| 2. has | 8. is |
| 3. has | 9. is |
| 4. are | 10. is |
| 5. have | 11. has |
| 6. are | |

Exercise 28, p. 45.

- Picture B
- Picture A

Exercise 29, p. 46.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3. This | 7. This |
| 4. That | 8. That |
| 5. That | 9. That |
| 6. This | 10. This |

Exercise 30, p. 47.

PARTNER A

- That is a credit card.
- This is a credit card.
- This is a business card.

PARTNER B

- This is a wallet.
- That is a checkbook.
- That is a computer bag.

Exercise 31, p. 48.

- Picture A
- Picture B

Exercise 32, p. 48.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. These | 4. These |
| 2. Those | 5. Those |
| 3. Those | 6. These |

Exercise 33, p. 49.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2. is | 6. is |
| 3. are | 7. are |
| 4. are | 8. is |
| 5. is | |

Exercise 34, p. 49.

- These . . . That
- This . . . Those
- These . . . Those
- These . . . Those
- This . . . Those
- This . . . Those
- This . . . Those

Exercise 35, p. 50.

- That is a debit card.
- This is a wallet.
- These are rulers.

- Those are paper clips.
- This is a notepad.
- Those are checks.
- These are checkbooks.
- This is a folder.
- That is a stapler.
- These are staples.

Exercise 36, p. 52.

- That is
- This is
- Those are
- Those . . . are
- These . . . are
- That . . . is
- This . . . is
- That . . . is

Exercise 37, p. 52.

- a beetle
- Tim

Exercise 38, p. 53.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2. What are | 7. Who is |
| 3. Who is | 8. Who are |
| 4. What is | 9. What is |
| 5. Who are | 10. What are |
| 6. What is | |

Exercise 41, p. 55.

- What are **those**? OR What is **that**?
- Is Roberto** a student in your class?
- I have** a backache.
- This is **your** dictionary. **My** dictionary is at home.
- Where **are** my keys?
- I have** a sore throat.
- His** father is from Cuba.
- This book **is** expensive. OR **These** books are expensive.
- Where **are** the teachers? OR Where is the **teacher**?
- A: Are you tired?
B: Yes, **I am**.

Exercise 42, p. 55.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 2. c | 6. c | 10. c |
| 3. b | 7. c | 11. a |
| 4. b | 8. b | 12. b |
| 5. a | 9. a | |

Exercise 43, p. 56.

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. aren't | 6. are . . . aren't |
| 2. is | 7. aren't . . . are |
| 3. am | 8. is |
| 4. are | 9. are |
| 5. aren't | 10. is not . . . is |

Exercise 45, p. 57.

3. I am OR I'm
4. I am OR I'm
5. My
6. is
7. He is OR He's
8. My
9. is
10. She is OR She's
11. have
12. are
13. is
14. She is OR She's
15. is
16. She is OR She's
17. is
18. is
19. has
20. It is OR It's
21. is
22. His
23. He is OR He's
24. He is OR He's
25. are
26. my
27. They are OR They're

Chapter 3: Using the Simple Present**Exercise 1, p. 59.**

- | | | |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. take | 3. post | 5. share |
| 2. takes | 4. posts | 6. shares |

Exercise 2, p. 60.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. speaks | 7. speak |
| 2. speak | 8. speak |
| 3. speaks | 9. speak |
| 4. speaks | 10. speak |
| 5. speak | 11. speak |
| 6. speak | |

Exercise 4, p. 61.

- | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|
| 2. wakes | 5. does | 8. takes |
| 3. gets | 6. watches | 9. take |
| 4. go | 7. take | 10. talk |

Exercise 5, p. 61.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2. drinks | 8. stops |
| 3. take | 9. eat |
| 4. takes | 10. bring |
| 5. study | 11. go |
| 6. walk | 12. go |
| 7. begins | |

Exercise 7, p. 63.

2. usually
3. often
4. sometimes
5. rarely
6. never

Exercise 8, p. 63.

- | S | V | |
|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 2. I | eat | I never eat carrots |
| 3. I | watch | I seldom watch TV |
| 4. I | have | I sometimes have dessert |
| 5. Kiri | eats | Kiri usually eats lunch |
| 6. We | listen | We often listen to music |
| 7. The students | speak | The students always speak English |

Exercise 10, p. 64.

2. one time . . . rarely / seldom
3. six times . . . usually
4. five times . . . often
5. never
6. three times . . . sometimes

Exercise 12, p. 65.

3. Liliana is **often** late for class.
4. Liliana **often** comes to class late.
5. It **never** snows in my hometown.
6. It is **never** very cold in my hometown.
7. Hiroshi is **usually** at home in the evening.
8. Hiroshi **usually** stays at home in the evening.
9. Tomas **seldom** studies at the library in the evening.
10. His classmates are **seldom** at the library in the evening.
11. I **sometimes** skip breakfast.
12. I **rarely** have time for a big breakfast.

Exercise 15, p. 66.

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. one | 3. one | 5. one |
| 2. one | 4. two | 6. two |

Exercise 16, p. 67.

- | | |
|------------|---------------------------|
| 2. teaches | 7. wears |
| 3. fixes | 8. washes |
| 4. drinks | 9. walks |
| 5. watches | 10. stretches . . . yawns |
| 6. kisses | |

Exercise 17, p. 68.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. teach | 7. brush |
| 3. fixes | 8. brushes |
| 4. fixes | 9. wash |
| 5. watch | 10. washes |
| 6. watches | |

Exercise 18, p. 68.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 2. gets | 7. watches |
| 3. cooks | 8. takes |
| 4. sits | 9. brushes |
| 5. washes | 10. reads |
| 6. turns | 11. falls |

Exercise 19, p. 68.CONSONANT + **-y**: fly, studyVOWEL + **-y**: buy, play**Exercise 20, p. 69.**

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2. studies | 7. stays |
| 3. says | 8. flies |
| 4. enjoys | 9. buys |
| 5. worries | 10. plays |
| 6. pays | |

Exercise 21, p. 69.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. buys | 6. carries |
| 3. employs | 7. pays |
| 4. cries | 8. studies |
| 5. stays | |

Exercise 22, p. 70.

HAVE: he, she, it has

DO: he, she, it does

GO: he, she, it goes

Exercise 23, p. 70.

- | | |
|---------|------------------|
| 3. have | 7. do |
| 4. has | 8. goes . . . go |
| 5. goes | 9. play |
| 6. does | |

Exercise 24, p. 71.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3. is | 9. does |
| 4. has | 10. has |
| 5. goes | 11. goes |
| 6. has | 12. is |
| 7. does | 13. is |
| 8. has | |

Exercise 25, p. 72.

2. usually studies
3. bites
4. cashes
5. worry . . . never worries . . . studies
6. teach . . . teaches
7. fly . . . have
8. flies . . . has
9. always does . . . never goes
10. always says
11. always pays . . . answers . . . listens . . . asks

Exercise 28, p. 73.

2. walks
3. catches
4. shares
5. comes
6. (no change)
7. (no change)
8. speaks . . . speaks
9. (no change)
10. tries . . . gives
11. (no change)
12. enjoys . . . misses

Exercise 31, p. 74.

2. We want to go home.
3. Bill and I like to eat sweets.
4. You need to speak more quietly.
5. She likes to talk on the phone.
6. Her friends like to text.
7. They need to save money.
8. He wants to travel.

Exercise 32, p. 74.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. is | 4. wash . . . help |
| 2. likes to | 5. like |
| 3. invite | |

Exercise 35, p. 76.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. does not | 8. don't |
| 3. do not | 9. don't |
| 4. do not | 10. doesn't |
| 5. does not | 11. don't |
| 6. do not | 12. don't |
| 7. doesn't | |

Exercise 36, p. 77.

3. doesn't know
4. don't speak
5. don't need
6. don't live
7. doesn't have
8. don't have
9. doesn't have
10. doesn't snow
11. doesn't rain

Exercise 39, p. 79.

2. don't speak
3. doesn't shave
4. don't go
5. doesn't smoke
6. don't eat
7. don't do
8. doesn't drink
9. doesn't make
10. doesn't put on

Exercise 40, p. 80.

- | <i>BE</i> | <i>EAT</i> |
|------------|--------------|
| 2. are not | do not eat |
| 3. is not | does not eat |
| 4. are not | do not eat |
| 5. is not | does not eat |
| 6. are not | do not eat |
| 7. is not | does not eat |
| 8. is not | does not eat |
| 9. are not | do not eat |

Exercise 41, p. 80.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. do not | 7. is not |
| 3. does not | 8. do not |
| 4. are not | 9. do not |
| 5. does not | 10. are not |
| 6. does not | |

Exercise 44, p. 82.

2. Does Anita speak Italian? a.
3. Do Thomas and Sierra speak Arabic? a.
4. Does it rain in April? a.
5. Does he do his homework? a.
6. Do you do your homework? a.
7. Do they have enough money? a.

Exercise 47, p. 84.**Part I.**

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2. live . . . are | 5. lives . . . is |
| 3. lives . . . is | 6. live . . . are |
| 4. live . . . are | |

Part II.

8. do not/don't live . . . am not/'m not
9. does not/doesn't live . . . is not/isn't
10. do not/don't live . . . are not/aren't
11. does not/doesn't live . . . is not/isn't
12. do not/don't . . . are not/aren't

Part III.

14. Do . . . live . . . Are
15. Does . . . live . . . Is
16. Do . . . live . . . Are
17. Does . . . live . . . Is

Exercise 48, p. 85.

- | | | |
|---------|-------|---|
| 2. Does | (no) | [The earth goes around the sun.] |
| 3. Do | (yes) | |
| 4. Is | (no) | [It's a star.] |
| 5. Are | (no) | [They're stars!] |
| 6. Is | (yes) | [Around 900 degrees Fahrenheit] |
| 7. Is | (no) | [You need a telescope.] |
| 8. Is | (yes) | [The winds are stronger than the earth's winds.] |
| 9. Do | (yes) | |
| 10. Do | (yes) | [Saturn has at least 24; Uranus has at least 21.] |

Exercise 49, p. 86.

1. c
2. b
3. a

Exercise 50, p. 86.

3. What does Hana eat for lunch every day?
4. Where does Alfonso work?
5. Does Alfonso work at the post office?
6. Do you live in an apartment?
7. Where do you live?
8. What does Hector like for a snack?
9. Where does Ming go to school?
10. What is her major?
11. Where do you go every morning?
12. Where are the students right now?

Exercise 54, p. 88.

1. 8:00 A.M.
2. 8:30 A.M.

Exercise 55, p. 89.

3. When/What time do you usually get up?
4. When/What time does Maria usually get up?
5. When/What time does the movie start?
6. When/What time do you usually go to bed?
7. When/What time do you usually eat lunch?
8. When/What time does the restaurant open?
9. When/What time does the train leave?
10. When/What time do you usually eat dinner?
11. When/What time do classes begin?
12. When/What time does the library close on Saturday?

Exercise 57, p. 91.

3. Does he teach Psychology 102? No, he doesn't.
4. Where does he teach Psychology 205? He teaches (Psychology 205) in Room 201.
5. Is he in his office every day? No, he isn't.
6. Is he in his office at 9:00? No, he isn't.
7. Does he teach at 7:00 A.M.? No, he doesn't.
8. What time does he leave the office on Tuesdays and Thursdays? He leaves at 4:00.
9. Is he a professor? Yes, he is.

Exercise 58, p. 91.

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 2. Do | 8. Are |
| 3. is | 9. Does |
| 4. Are | 10. Do |
| 5. are | 11. Does |
| 6. do | 12. does |
| 7. Do | 13. Is |

Exercise 59, p. 93.

2. Lisa **usually comes** to class on time.
3. Diego **uses** his cell phone often.

4. Amira **carries** a **notebook computer** to work every day.
5. She **enjoys** her job.
6. Miguel **doesn't** like milk. He never **drinks** it.
7. Tina doesn't **speak** Chinese. She **speaks** Spanish.
8. **Are you** a student?
9. Does your roommate **sleep** with the window open?
10. Where **do** your parents live?
11. What time **does** your English class **begin**?
12. Olga **doesn't** need a car. She **has** a bicycle.
13. I **don't** speak English.
14. Omar speaks English every day.
15. A: Do you like strong coffee?
B: Yes, I **do**.

Chapter 4: Using the Present Progressive

Exercise 1, p. 96.

1. happy . . . laughing
2. sad . . . crying

Exercise 2, p. 97.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2. are | 6. are |
| 3. are | 7. are |
| 4. are | 8. is |
| 5. am | |

Exercise 3, p. 97.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2. are sleeping | 5. are helping |
| 3. is reading | 6. are playing |
| 4. am eating | 7. is snowing |

Exercise 7, p. 99.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. yes | 6. yes |
| 2. yes | 7. no |
| 3. no | 8. yes |
| 4. no | 9. no |
| 5. no | 10. no |

Exercise 8, p. 100.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. ride | 3. sleep |
| 2. count | 4. stop |

Exercise 9, p. 100.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2. coming | 8. planning |
| 3. dreaming | 9. baking |
| 4. biting | 10. snowing |
| 5. hitting | 11. studying |
| 6. raining | 12. stopping |
| 7. hurting | |

Exercise 10, p. 101.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. smiling | 7. writing |
| 2. reading | 8. flying |
| 3. drinking | 9. sleeping |
| 4. sitting | 10. sneezing |
| 5. eating | 11. cutting |
| 6. clapping | 12. crying |

Exercise 11, p. 101.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 2. is sending | 5. is charging |
| 3. is calling | 6. is searching |
| 4. are eating | |

Exercise 12, p. 101.

1. aren't
2. are
3. isn't

Exercise 13, p. 102.

1. isn't watching TV . . . is talking on the phone.
2. is listening to music . . . isn't playing soccer.
3. are reading . . . aren't eating lunch.
4. isn't making photocopies . . . is fixing the photocopy machine

Exercise 14, p. 104.

Part I.

Checked phrases: 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10

Part II.

3. He is changing the oil in a car.
4. He isn't watching a movie in the theater.
5. He is putting on a new tire.
6. He is answering the office phone.
7. He is giving a customer a bill.
8. He is repairing an engine.
9. He isn't eating at a restaurant.
10. He is replacing a windshield wiper.

Exercise 17, p. 106.

2. Is Ivan talking on his phone?
3. Are you sleeping?
4. Are the students watching TV?
5. Is it raining?
6. Is John riding a bike?

Exercise 19, p. 108.

2. Why are you reading your grammar book/it?
3. What are you writing?
4. Where is Yoshi sitting?
5. Where are you staying?
6. What is Jonas wearing today?
7. Why are you smiling?

Exercise 20, p. 108.

3. A: Is Magda eating lunch?
B: she is.
4. is she eating lunch?
5. A: Is Sam drinking a cup of coffee?
B: he isn't.
6. is he drinking?
7. A: Are the girls playing in the street?
B: they aren't.
8. are they playing?
9. are they playing in the park?
10. Are the girls playing together?
11. Is a parent watching them?

Exercise 22, p. 110.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2. every day | 6. every day |
| 3. today | 7. every day |
| 4. now | 8. right now |
| 5. today | |

Exercise 23, p. 111.

1. . . . isn't talking
2. rains . . . isn't raining . . . is shining . . . Does it rain
3. are sitting . . . help . . . is helping
4. cooks . . . is cooking . . . Is he cooking . . . never eats . . . Do you eat . . . Are you

Exercise 24, p. 111.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. every day | 5. every day |
| 2. now | 6. now |
| 3. now | 7. every day |
| 4. every day | 8. now |

Exercise 26, p. 113.

2. a. cook, dance, understand
b. angry, a dancer, driving, ready
3. a. a problem, here, new, raining, ready, true
b. help, work

Exercise 27, p. 113.

- | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|
| 3. Does | 6. Are | 9. Do |
| 4. Is | 7. Do | 10. Is |
| 5. Are | 8. Is | 11. Does |

Exercise 28, p. 114.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Are you working | 5. don't write |
| 2. I'm not | 6. Does she write |
| 3. I'm writing | 7. texts |
| 4. Do you write | |

Exercise 29, p. 114.

2. walk . . . don't take . . . Do you take

3. B: Is she talking
A: is running
4. A: read
B: Do you read
A: don't read
5. A: are you reading
B: am reading
6. A: Do you want . . . is this
B: is hanging

Exercise 30, p. 115.**Part II.**

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2. Does | 6. Is |
| 3. Do | 7. Is |
| 4. Does | 8. Does |
| 5. Is | 9. Do |

Exercise 32, p. 116.

2. is snowing . . . like
3. know
4. is talking . . . understand
5. is eating . . . likes . . . tastes
6. smell . . . Do you smell
7. is telling . . . believe
8. is smoking . . . smells . . . hate
9. is holding . . . loves . . . is smiling

Exercise 34, p. 118.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a. am looking at | 2. a. am listening to |
| b. am watching | b. hear |

Exercise 36, p. 119.**Situation 1.**

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 3. are doing | 9. is looking |
| 4. are speaking | 10. is checking |
| 5. know | 11. is staring |
| 6. speak | 12. is smiling |
| 7. wants | 13. is tapping |
| 8. is not working | 14. is chewing |

Situation 2.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. works | 14. is eating |
| 2. has | 15. is running |
| 3. often eats | 16. is sitting |
| 4. usually brings | 17. is eating |
| 5. usually sits | 18. is watching |
| 6. sits | 19. always watches |
| 7. watches | 20. are swimming |
| 8. often sees | 21. are flying |
| 9. relaxes | 22. is riding |
| 10. am looking | 23. rides |
| 11. isn't | 24. is having |
| 12. is | 25. go |
| 13. is sitting | |

Exercise 41, p. 122.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. F | 3. T |
| 2. F | 4. F |

Exercise 42, p. 123.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 2. a | 5. b | 8. a |
| 3. b | 6. c | 9. b |
| 4. c | 7. b | |

Exercise 43, p. 123.

- I like New York City. I **think** that it is a wonderful city.
- Is** Abdul **sleeping** right now?
- Why **are you** going downtown today?
- I **like** flowers. They **smell** good.
- Bill **is eating** at a restaurant right now. He usually **eats** at home, but today he **is eating** dinner at a restaurant.
- Alex is **sitting** at his desk. He **is writing** a letter.
- Where **are** they sitting today?

Chapter 5: Talking About the Present**Exercise 1, p. 125.**

- Picture C
- Picture A
- Picture B

Exercise 2, p. 126.

- What's the date today?
- What time is it?
- What month is it?
- What time is it?
- What day is it?
- What's the date today?
- What year is it?
- What time is it?

Exercise 4, p. 127.

- b. from . . . to
c. in . . . in
- a. in
b. at
- a. in
b. in
c. on
d. on
- a. on
b. from . . . to
c. at

Exercise 6, p. 129.**Part I.**

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1. Ron | 3. Shen |
| 2. Marta | 4. Lisa |

Part II.

- in . . . on . . . Shen
- in . . . on . . . Marta
- in . . . at . . . Lisa
- Ron . . . in . . . on . . . in

Exercise 9, p. 130.

- | | |
|----------|---------------------------|
| 2. 0°C | cold, freezing |
| 3. 38°C | hot |
| 4. 24°C | warm |
| 5. -18°C | very cold, below freezing |

Exercise 10, p. 131.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2. 36°F | 5. -4°C |
| 3. 86°F | 6. 21°C |
| 4. 60°F | 7. 38°C |

Exercise 13, p. 133.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3. are | 6. is |
| 4. is | 7. are |
| 5. are | 8. are |

Exercise 16, p. 134.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. There're | 5. There's |
| 2. There's | 6. There're |
| 3. There're | 7. There's |
| 4. There's | 8. There're |

Exercise 24, p. 138.

The Prime Minister of England

Exercise 25, p. 139.

- in
- in
- on
- at . . . in
- First Street
- Miami / Florida OR Miami, Florida
- 342 First Street
- 8-11. (*free response*)

Exercise 26, p. 140.

- a. in
b. on
c. at
Eiffel Tower
- a. in
b. at
c. on
Prime Minister of Canada

3. a. on
b. at
c. in
Giza Pyramids
4. a. in
b. on
c. at
Nike
5. a. on
b. at
c. in
President of the United States
6. a. in
b. at
c. in
Boeing

Exercise 27, p. 140.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1. in | 6. in |
| 2. in | 7. in |
| 3. at | 8. in |
| 4. in | 9. in |
| 5. at | 10. in |

Exercise 28, p. 141.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. at | 7. in . . . in |
| 2. in | 8. in . . . in |
| 3. at . . . at | 9. in |
| 4. in . . . in | 10. in |
| 5. in | 11. at . . . in |
| 6. in | 12. in . . . in |

Exercise 30, p. 143.

2. under/in front of
3. above/behind
4. beside, near, next to
5. far (away) from
6. in/inside
7. between
8. around
9. outside/next to
10. front
11. back
12. the front/inside
13. the back/inside

Exercise 32, p. 145.

- | | | |
|------|-------|-------|
| 1. T | 6. F | 11. F |
| 2. F | 7. F | 12. F |
| 3. T | 8. T | 13. T |
| 4. T | 9. T | 14. T |
| 5. F | 10. T | 15. F |

Exercise 34, p. 146.

Part I.

1. She is eating at/in a restaurant.
2. I see a cup of coffee, a vase of flowers, a candle, a bowl of salad, a glass of water, a plate, and a piece of meat.
3. She is holding a knife in her right hand. She is holding a fork in her left hand.
4. There's salad in the bowl.
5. There's meat / a piece of meat / a steak on the plate.
6. There's coffee in the cup.
7. A candle is burning.
8. No, she isn't eating breakfast.
9. No, she isn't at home. She's at/in a restaurant.
10. She's cutting meat / a piece of meat / a steak.

Part II.

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| 1. at | 5. at/in |
| 2. on | 6. isn't |
| 3. in | 7. isn't |
| 4. is . . . in | |

Exercise 35, p. 147.

Part I.

1. He is studying.
2. I see a clock, a sign, some books, some shelves, a librarian, a desk, a plant, a table, three chairs, and two students.
3. No, he isn't at home. He's at the library.
4. No, he isn't reading a newspaper.
5. The librarian is standing behind the circulation desk.
6. He is right-handed.

Part II.

- | | |
|----------|-------------------------|
| 1. at/in | 6. on |
| 2. at | 7. on |
| 3. in/on | 8. isn't |
| 4. under | 9. is . . . behind |
| 5. on | 10. beside/near/next to |

Exercise 36, p. 148.

Part I.

1. She is cashing a check.
2. No, she isn't at a store. She's at/in a bank.
3. I see a bank teller, a clock, a sign, a line of people, a check, a purse/handbag/pocketbook, a briefcase, a tie/necktie, eyeglasses/glasses, a suit, a T-shirt, a beard and a mustache, pants, jeans, and a dress.
4. A woman is standing behind Megan.
5. A man is standing at the end of the line.
6. There are three men in the picture.
7. There are two women in the picture.
8. There are five people in the picture.
9. There are four people standing in line.

Part II.

1. at/in/inside
2. are
3. at/in front of
4. behind/in back of
5. is . . . behind/in back of
6. isn't . . . at . . . of
7. is . . . at . . . of
8. is . . . between

Exercise 37, p. 149.

Answer: *Would like* is more polite.

Exercise 38, p. 150.

3. Hassan and Eva would like
4. They would like
5. I would like to thank
6. My friend would like to thank
7. My friends would like to thank

Exercise 41, p. 151.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. 'd like | 6. likes |
| 2. like | 7. like |
| 3. 'd like | 8. 'd like |
| 4. likes | 9. like |
| 5. 'd like | 10. 'd like |

Exercise 44, p. 153.**Part I.**

1. She is signing/writing a check.
2. Her address is 3471 Tree Street, Chicago, Illinois 60565.
3. Her full name is Mary S. Jones.
4. Her middle initial is S.
5. Her last name is Jones.
6. She wants fifty dollars.
7. Her name and address are in the upper-left corner of the check.
8. The name and address of the bank are in the lower-left corner of the check. OR Her account number is in the lower-left corner of the check.
9. The name of the bank is First National Bank.

Part II.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1. check | 4. at |
| 2. her | 5. in |
| 3. May 3, 2013 | 6. cash OR fifty dollars |

Exercise 45, p. 154.**Part I.**

1. He is cooking/making dinner.
2. I see a kitchen, a stove, a pot, a salt shaker, a pepper shaker, a clock, a refrigerator, a sign, a spoon, and a shopping/grocery list.
3. He is in the kitchen. He is next to/beside the stove.
4. Yes, he is tasting his dinner.

5. No, he isn't a good cook. [because he doesn't like the taste of the food]
6. The refrigerator is beside/near/next to the stove. (*also possible:* behind Dave)
7. A grocery list is on the refrigerator. OR There's a shopping/grocery list on the refrigerator.
8. The food on the stove is hot.
9. The food in the refrigerator is cold.

Part II.

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1. in | 4. on | 7. on . . . of |
| 2. on | 5. to go | 8. in |
| 3. next to/beside | 6. on | |

Exercise 46, p. 155.**Part I.**

1. They are sitting on the sofa/couch. They're watching TV.
2. I see a TV set, a fishbowl, a fish, a rug, a dog, a cat, a lamp, a clock, and a sofa/couch.
3. No, they aren't in the kitchen. They're in the living room.
4. The lamp is on the floor. OR The lamp is beside/next to the sofa/couch.
5. The rug is on the floor in front of the sofa/couch.
6. The dog is on the rug.
7. The cat is on the sofa/couch. OR The cat is beside/next to Lisa.
8. No, the cat isn't walking. The cat is sleeping.
9. The dog is sleeping (too).
10. A fishbowl is on top of the TV set. OR There's a fishbowl on top of the TV set.
11. No, the fish isn't watching TV.
12. A singer is on the TV screen. OR There's a singer on the TV screen. OR They are watching a singer on TV.

Part II.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. are . . . to | 4. on |
| 2. are . . . on | 5. is . . . on |
| 3. aren't | 6. is . . . on |

Exercise 48, p. 156.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 2. b | 5. b | 7. c |
| 3. a | 6. c | 8. c |
| 4. c | | |

Exercise 49, p. 157.

2. There **are** many problems in big cities today.
3. I'd like **to** see a movie tonight.
4. We **need** to find a new apartment soon.
5. Mr. Rice **would like** to have a cup of tea.
6. How many students **are there** in your class?
7. What day **is it** today?
8. I **would** like to leave now. How about you?
9. How **is** the weather in Kenya?
10. The teacher would like to **check** our homework now.

Chapter 6: Nouns and Pronouns

Exercise 2, p. 160.

Checked words: 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12

Exercise 3, p. 160.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 3. cheese . . . cheese | 6. no object |
| 4. people . . . people | 7. furniture |
| 5. whiskers | |

Exercise 4, p. 160.

- a, c: vocabulary
- a: paper
b: ink, paper
c: problems
- b: workers
- (no objects)

Exercise 5, p. 161.

- above
- under
- in

Exercise 6, p. 162.

Checked phrases: 2, 3, 4, 7, 8

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2. <u>noon</u> | 7. <u>chair</u> |
| 3. <u>counter</u> | 8. <u>broom</u> |
| 4. <u>closet</u> | |

Exercise 7, p. 162.

- A tutor helps Sari with her homework.
 - A tutor helps Sari on Tuesday afternoons.
 - A tutor helps Sari in the library.
- The teacher erases the board.
 - The teacher erases the board after class.
 - The teacher is erasing the board with an eraser.
- Elin cleans windows.
 - Elin cleans in the afternoons.
 - Elin cleans five days a week.
- I do my homework in the library.
 - I do my homework every weekend.
 - I do my homework with my friends.
- Birds fly during the day.
 - Birds live in nests.
 - Birds sit on eggs.

Exercise 8, p. 163.

- | | | | | |
|-------|------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| Kids | like | candy. | (none) | (none) |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Dayo | lives | (none) | in | Africa. |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |
- | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| The sun | is shining. | (none) | (none) | (none) |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |
- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|
| Lev | is reading | books | about | movies and filmmaking. |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
| Dara | doesn't eat | chicken or beef. | (none) | (none) |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |
- | | | | | |
|-----------|------|--------------------|--------|---------------|
| Monkeys | | | | |
| and birds | eat | fruit and insects. | (none) | (none) |
| subj. | verb | obj. of verb | prep. | obj. of prep. |

Exercise 10, p. 164.

- My sister has a beautiful house.
- We often eat at an Italian restaurant.
- Valentina sings her favorite songs in the shower.
- Olga likes American hamburgers.
- You like sour apples, but I like sweet fruit.

Exercise 13, p. 166.

- him, her, it
- him, her, it
- He, She, It

Exercise 14, p. 166.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2. She . . . him | 6. She . . . them |
| 3. They . . . her | 7. He . . . them |
| 4. They . . . him | 8. They . . . them |
| 5. He . . . her | |

Exercise 15, p. 167.

- them
- they
- She
- him
- her . . . She . . . I
- them . . . They
- us
- It
- We . . . it

Exercise 17, p. 168.

- it . . . It
- we . . . I . . . you
- they . . . They . . . them
- it. It
- he . . . him

Exercise 19, p. 169.

1. A: I are going . . . with us
B: I are going . . . We need to
2. B: It's
A: her
B: know her
A: her
3. B: them . . . him

Exercise 20, p. 170.

1. one
2. one
3. two or more
4. two or more
5. one

Exercise 21, p. 170.**Part I.**

2. countries
3. babies
4. keys
5. cities
6. parties
7. trays
8. dictionaries
9. ladies
10. Cowboys

Part II.

11. leaves
12. wives
13. lives
14. thieves
15. knives

Part III.

16. glasses
17. sexes
18. dishes
19. taxes
20. bushes
21. matches
22. tomatoes
23. potatoes
24. zoos
25. classes
26. sandwiches

Exercise 22, p. 172.

2. table
3. face
4. hats
5. offices
6. boxes
7. package
8. chairs
9. edge
10. tops

Exercise 23, p. 173.

2. places
3. sandwich
4. sentences
5. apple
6. exercise
7. pieces
8. roses
9. bush
10. college

Exercise 24, p. 173.

2. Ø
3. elephants
4. Ø
5. babies
6. exercises
7. Ø
8. Ø
9. Ø
10. Cockroaches

Exercise 25, p. 174.

1. a. a child
2. b. a tooth
3. a. a foot

Exercise 26, p. 175.

1. foot . . . feet
2. fish . . . fish
3. teeth . . . tooth
4. children . . . child
5. sheep . . . sheep . . . sheep . . . sheep
6. woman . . . man
7. women . . . men . . . men . . . women OR
men . . . women . . . women . . . men
8. mouse . . . mice

Exercise 27, p. 176.

1. sites
2. malls
3. websites . . . sales
4. husband Ø . . . children
5. jackets . . . skirts . . . shirts . . . dresses . . . coats
6. shoes . . . feet
7. websites . . . returns

Exercise 28, p. 176.

4. This class ends at two o'clock.
5. NC
6. My mother works.
7. NC
8. My mother works in an office.
9. Does your brother have a job?
10. NC
11. My sister lives in an apartment.
12. NC
13. The apartment has two bedrooms
14. NC
15. NC

Exercise 29, p. 177.

2. b
3. c
4. c
5. c
6. a
7. d
8. b
9. b
10. a

Exercise 30, p. 178.

4. ours
5. theirs
6. mine

Exercise 31, p. 178.

1. yours
2. ours
3. hers
4. theirs
5. his
6. mine
7. his
8. hers
9. theirs
10. ours

Exercise 32, p. 179.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2. a. them | 5. a. him |
| b. their | b. his |
| c. theirs | c. his |
| 3. a. you | 6. a. us |
| b. your | b. our |
| c. yours | c. ours |
| 4. a. her | |
| b. her | |
| c. hers | |

Exercise 33, p. 180.

2. hers
3. A: your
B: my . . . Mine
4. yours
5. theirs . . . Their
6. A: our . . . yours
B: Ours
7. A: your
B: his
8. my . . . Hers

Exercise 34, p. 180.

Correct sentences: 1, 4

Exercise 35, p. 181.

2. car . . . Dave
3. room . . . Samir
4. office . . . the doctor

Exercise 36, p. 181.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. one | 4. one |
| 2. more than one | 5. more than one |
| 3. more than one | 6. one |

Exercise 38, p. 182.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1. brother | 7. sister |
| 2. mother | 8. mother |
| 3. brother | 9. wife |
| 4. children | 10. mother . . . father OR |
| 5. daughter | father . . . mother |
| 6. son | |

Exercise 39, p. 183.

2. a. ours
b. theirs
c. Our
d. Theirs
3. a. Don's
b. Kate's
c. His
d. Hers

4. a. mine
b. yours
c. Mine . . . my
d. Yours . . . your
5. a. Ray's
b. Ours
c. His
d. Ours
6. a. my
b. yours
c. Mine . . . my
d. Yours . . . your
7. a. Our
b. Theirs
c. Our car
d. Their
8. a. Gabi's
b. Evan's
c. Hers . . . her
d. His . . . his

Exercise 40, p. 184.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Mack's | 5. friend |
| 2. Mack | 6. friend's |
| 3. teacher's | 7. manager's |
| 4. teacher | 8. cousin |

Exercise 41, p. 184.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 3. (no change) | 7. girl's |
| 4. teachers' | 8. girls' |
| 5. teacher's | 9. Monica's |
| 6. students' | 10. Ryan's |

Exercise 42, p. 185.

1. b
2. a

Exercise 43, p. 185.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 3. a | 5. b |
| 2. b | 4. b | 6. a |

Exercise 44, p. 186.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Who's | 4. Who's |
| 2. Whose | 5. Whose |
| 3. Who's | 6. Who's |

Exercise 45, p. 186.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Who's | 6. Whose |
| 2. Whose | 7. Who's |
| 3. Who's | 8. Whose |
| 4. Who's | 9. Whose |
| 5. Whose | 10. Who's |

Exercise 46, p. 186.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2. are those | 4. is this |
| 3. is that | 5. are these |

Exercise 48, p. 187.

Women's Restroom

Exercise 49, p. 187.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 2. my friend's | 5. the children's |
| 3. my friends' | 6. the woman's |
| 4. the child's | 7. the women's |

Exercise 50, p. 188.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 2. women's | 8. dog's |
| 3. person's | 9. dogs' |
| 4. people's | 10. men's |
| 5. Students' | 11. man's . . . woman's |
| 6. brother's | 12. children's |
| 7. wife's | |

Exercise 51, p. 188.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 2. b | 5. c | 8. a |
| 3. a | 6. b | 9. c |
| 4. a | 7. a | 10. b |

Exercise 52, p. 189.

2. **Babies** cry.
3. Kurt helps Justin and **me**.
4. Our teacher gives **difficult tests**.
5. Charlie is cutting **the grass with a lawnmower**.
6. Do you know **Yuko's** roommate?
7. My **roommate's** desk is always a mess.
8. There are nineteen **people** in my class.
9. Veronica and Victor have three **children**.
10. Excuse me. Where is the **men's** room?
11. There **are** twenty **classrooms** in this building.
12. Mr. Torro is our teacher. **I** like **him** very much.
13. Does that store sell **children's** toys?
14. **Whose book is** on the chair?
15. It is **my** book.

Exercise 53, p. 190.

S

My favorite **store** is City Market. It is a grocery store.

P

I like this store because it has many kinds of **groceries**.

P

I can buy interesting **ingredients** there. I often cook

P

dishes from my **country**. City Market has a big

S

selection of rice and fresh **vegetables**. I like to buy

P

fresh, not frozen, vegetables and meat, but the meat at

City Market is expensive, so I don't buy much. The store

S

is near my **house**, and I can walk to it. The **people** are

P

friendly and helpful.

Chapter 7: Count and Noncount Nouns
Exercise 1, p. 191.

Count: sugar bowl

Exercise 2, p. 192.

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 3. coin | (count) |
| 4. money | (noncount) |
| 5. traffic | (noncount) |
| 6. cars | (count) |
| 7. fact | (count) |
| 8. information | (noncount) |
| 9. homework | (noncount) |
| 10. assignment | (count) |
| 11. music | (noncount) |
| 12. coffee | (noncount) |
| 13. library | (count) |
| 14. vocabulary | (noncount) |
| 15. advice | (noncount) |
| 16. job | (count) |
| 17. work | (noncount) |
| 18. bracelets | (count) |

Exercise 3, p. 192.

- | | |
|-------|----------|
| 5. s | 11. Ø |
| 6. Ø | 12. a. s |
| 7. Ø | b. Ø |
| 8. Ø | 13. a. Ø |
| 9. s | b. s |
| 10. s | |

Exercise 4, p. 194.

- | NONCOUNT | COUNT |
|----------------|---------------|
| 2. advice | a suggestion |
| 3. furniture | a desk |
| 4. homework | an assignment |
| 5. information | a fact |
| 6. jewelry | a bracelet |
| 7. money | a coin |
| 8. music | a song |
| 9. weather | a cloud |
| 10. work | a job |

Exercise 5, p. 194.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. Ø, Ø, s, s, s | 3. Ø, Ø, Ø |
| 2. Ø, Ø s, s | 4. Ø, s, s, s |

Exercise 8, p. 196.

Correct

Exercise 9, p. 196.

- | | | |
|-------|-------|----------------|
| 1. an | 5. a | 9. A |
| 2. a | 6. a | 10. an |
| 3. an | 7. an | 11. a |
| 4. an | 8. An | 12. an . . . a |

Exercise 10, p. 197.

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 2. a | 5. a | 8. a |
| 3. an | 6. an | 9. a |
| 4. an | 7. an | 10. a |

Exercise 11, p. 197.

- COUNT: a bike, some cars, some motorcycles, a truck
- NONCOUNT: some pollution, some traffic
- SINGULAR COUNT: a bike, a truck
- PLURAL COUNT: some cars, some motorcycles

Exercise 12, p. 198.

- a (sing. count)
- some (pl. count)
- some (noncount)
- a (sing. count)
- some (pl. count)
- some (pl. count)
- some (noncount)
- some (noncount)
- an (sing. count)
- some (pl. count)
- an (sing. count)
- some (pl. count)

Exercise 13, p. 199.*A:* computer, day, word*AN:* evening, idea, uncle*SOME:* help, ideas, mail, vocabulary, words**Exercise 14, p. 199.**

- an (sing. count)
- some (noncount)
- a (sing. count)
- a (sing. count)
- some (noncount)
- some (noncount)
- a (sing. count)
- some (noncount)
- a (sing. count)
- some (noncount)
- a (sing. count)
- an (sing. count)

Exercise 16, p. 200.

- some . . . some
- a . . . a
- a . . . a . . . some
- some furniture
- some music
- an orange
- some . . . some
- some
- some

Exercise 18, p. 201.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 4. flour | 12. help |
| 5. flowers | 13. sandwiches |
| 6. information | 14. animals |
| 7. jewelry | 15. bananas |
| 8. children | 16. water |
| 9. homework | 17. weather |
| 10. advice | 18. pictures |
| 11. suggestions | 19. rice . . . beans |

Exercise 19, p. 203.

- stores
- coupon
- rice
- coupon
- coupon
- coupons
- coupon
- money

Exercise 21, p. 204.

- a piece of bread
- a glass of/a cup of water
- a cup of tea
- a piece of cheese
- a bowl of/a cup of soup
- a piece of meat
- a glass of wine
- a piece of fruit
- a bowl of/a cup of rice

Exercise 28, p. 208.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 3. many | 6. much |
| 4. much | 7. many |
| 5. much | 8. many |

Exercise 29, p. 208.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2. many | 7. much |
| 3. much | 8. much |
| 4. much | 9. many |
| 5. many | 10. many |
| 6. much | |

Exercise 30, p. 209.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. a few | 6. a few |
| 2. a little | 7. a little |
| 3. a few | 8. a little |
| 4. a little | 9. a few |
| 5. a little | 10. a few |

Exercise 31, p. 209.**Part I.**

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2. much | 6. much |
| 3. much | 7. much |
| 4. many | 8. many |
| 5. much | |

Part II.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 2. a little | 5. a few |
| 3. a few | 6. a little |
| 4. a little . . . | 7. a little |
| a few . . . | 8. a few |
| a little | |

Exercise 34, p. 211.

Conversation 2

Exercise 35, p. 211.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. a. the | 2. a. The |
| b. the | b. The |
| c. the | c. The |
| d. The | d. The |
| e. The | e. The |

Exercise 36, p. 212.

- (a notebook) . . . a grammar book. The notebook . . . The grammar book
- a woman . . . a man. The woman. The man
- a ring . . . a necklace. The ring
- a magazine . . . a newspaper . . . the newspaper . . . the magazine
- a circle . . . a triangle . . . a square . . . a rectangle. The circle . . . the triangle
The square . . . the triangle . . . the rectangle
- a card . . . a flower . . . The card . . . the card . . . the flower

Exercise 37, p. 213.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. a | 12. a |
| 2. a | 13. The |
| 3. a | 14. The |
| 4. a | 15. a |
| 5. the | 16. a |
| 6. The | 17. a |
| 7. the | 18. a |
| 8. the | 19. the |
| 9. The | 20. the |
| 10. the | 21. The |
| 11. a | 22. the |

Exercise 38, p. 214.

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1. A: a | 6. A: an |
| B: an | B: a |
| 2. B: The | 7. the |
| A: the | 8. the |
| 3. a . . . a | |
| 4. the | |
| 5. a | |

Exercise 40, p. 215.

- b
- a

Exercise 41, p. 215.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. specific | 4. general |
| 2. general | 5. general |
| 3. specific | 6. specific |

Exercise 42, p. 215.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2. Ø | 6. The |
| 3. The | 7. The |
| 4. Ø . . . Ø | 8. Ø . . . Ø |
| 5. Ø | 9. Ø . . . Ø |

Exercise 43, p. 216.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. general | 6. specific |
| 3. specific | 7. specific |
| 4. general | 8. specific |
| 5. general | |

Exercise 44, p. 216.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 3. a | 5. b |
| 2. b | 4. a | 6. b |

Exercise 45, p. 217.

- the . . . the
- the . . . the
- A: a
B: a . . . a
- A: the
B: an
A: the
- B: an
A: the
B: a

Exercise 46, p. 217.

- some fruit / some oranges
- any fruit / any oranges
- some fruit / some oranges / any fruit / any oranges

Exercise 47, p. 218.

4. some/any
5. any
6. some
7. any
8. any . . . any . . . any . . . any
9. any
10. some . . . some/any
11. any
12. any
13. some . . . some/any
14. any
15. any
16. some

Exercise 50, p. 219.

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 2. Leaves | 14. valleys |
| 3. sex | 15. weather |
| 4. knives | 16. Thieves |
| 5. information | 17. Strawberries |
| 6. paper | 18. trays |
| 7. dishes | 19. sizes |
| 8. women | 20. glasses |
| 9. bushes | 21. fish |
| 10. homework | 22. centimeters |
| 11. pages | 23. inches |
| 12. pieces | 24. feet |
| 13. edges | |

Exercise 51, p. 220.

2. I don't like hot **weather**.
3. I usually have **an** egg for breakfast.
4. **The** sun rises every morning.
5. The students in this class do a lot of **homework** every day.
6. How many **languages** do you know?
7. I don't have **much** money.
8. Ricardo and Lisa don't have **any** children.
9. **The** pictures are beautiful. You're a good photographer.
10. There isn't **any** traffic early in the morning.
11. I can't find **a** bowl for my soup. / I can't find **any** bowls for my soup.

Exercise 53, p. 222.

- | | |
|---------|---------------|
| 1. a | 11. Some |
| 2. Some | 12. A . . . a |
| 3. a | 13. a |
| 4. A | 14. The |
| 5. a | 15. The |
| 6. a | 16. some |
| 7. A | 17. Some |
| 8. some | 18. a |
| 9. An | 19. The |
| 10. a | |

Chapter 8: Expressing Past Time, Part 1**Exercise 2, p. 224.**

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2. were | 7. were |
| 3. was | 8. were |
| 4. were | 9. was |
| 5. was | 10. was |
| 6. were | |

Exercise 3, p. 225.

3. Martina was at the library yesterday too.
4. We were in class yesterday too.
5. You were busy yesterday too.
6. I was happy yesterday too.
7. The classroom was hot yesterday too.
8. Elise was in her office yesterday too.
9. Tony was in his office yesterday too.
10. Noor and Eli were in their offices yesterday too.

Exercise 6, p. 226.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. weren't | 5. weren't |
| 3. wasn't | 6. wasn't |
| 4. weren't | 7. wasn't |

Exercise 8, p. 227

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. wasn't | 6. was |
| 2. was | 7. were |
| 3. was | 8. weren't |
| 4. wasn't | 9. were |
| 5. was | 10. weren't |

Exercise 10, p. 228.

2. A: Was Mr. Gupta at work last week?
B: he wasn't.
A: was he?
B: was in the hospital.
3. A: Were Oscar and Anya at the train station at midnight?
B: they weren't.
A: were they?
B: were at the airport.
4. A: Was Gabriella at the gym yesterday afternoon?
B: she wasn't.
A: was she?
B: was at the dentist.
5. A: Were you and your family in Canada last year?
B: we weren't.
A: were you?
B: in Iceland.

Exercise 12, p. 229.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2. Was | 7. Were |
| 3. Were | 8. Was |
| 4. Was | 9. Was |
| 5. Were | 10. Were |
| 6. Was | |

Exercise 13, p. 230.

3. A: Were you tired last night?
B: I was.
4. A: Are you hungry right now?
B: I'm not.
5. A: Was the weather hot in New York City last summer?
B: it was.
6. A: Is the weather cold in Alaska in the winter?
B: it is.
7. A: Were Astrid and Mohammed here yesterday afternoon?
B: they were.
8. A: Are the students in this class intelligent?
B: they are.
9. A: Is Mr. Tok absent today?
B: he is.
A: is he?
B: He is . . . (free response)
10. A: Were Tony and Benito at the party last night?
B: they weren't.
A: were they?
B: They were . . . (free response)
11. A: Was Amy out of town last week?
B: she was.
A: was she?
B: She was . . . (free response)
12. A: Are Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez in town this week?
B: they're not.
A: are they
B: They are . . . (free response)

Exercise 16, p. 232.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2. worked | 7. rained |
| 3. shaved | 8. asked |
| 4. watched | 9. talked |
| 5. exercised | 10. listened |
| 6. smiled | |

Exercise 18, p. 233.

2. walk . . . walked
3. asks . . . asked
4. watched . . . watch
5. cooked . . . cooks
6. stay . . . stayed

7. work . . . worked
8. dream . . . dreamed/dreamt
9. waits . . . waited
10. erased
11. smiles
12. shaved . . . shaves

Exercise 19, p. 234.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. works | 6. learned |
| 2. plays | 7. watched |
| 3. played | 8. like |
| 4. scored | 9. worked |
| 5. helped | 10. works |

Exercise 21, p. 236.

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. b. last | 2. a. last |
| c. last | b. yesterday |
| d. last | c. yesterday |
| e. last | d. yesterday |
| f. last | e. last |
| | f. last |

Exercise 22, p. 236.

Sample answers:

2. I wasn't here yesterday.
3. she wasn't busy yesterday.
4. they weren't at work yesterday afternoon.
5. he wasn't at the library last night.
6. you weren't here yesterday.
7. she wasn't in her office yesterday morning.
8. it wasn't cold last week.
9. we weren't tired yesterday evening.

Exercise 23, p. 237.

2. Four days ago . . . was
3. One week ago . . . was
4. Yesterday / One day ago . . . was
5. Two weeks ago . . . were
6. Yesterday / One day ago . . . were
7. Two days ago / The day before yesterday . . . were

Exercise 24, p. 238.

(Answers may vary depending on date and time.)

Exercise 26, p. 239.

1. eats
2. does
3. goes

Exercise 29, p. 241.

2. talked
3. is talking
4. talks
5. ate

6. eat
7. went
8. studied
9. wrote
10. writes
11. is sitting
12. did
13. saw
14. had . . . dreamed/dreamt . . . slept
15. happened
16. comes
17. came
18. is standing
19. stood
20. put
21. puts
22. sits . . . sat . . . is . . . was

Exercise 30, p. 242.

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. b | 3. a, b | 5. a, c |
| 2. a, c | 4. a, c | 6. b, c |

Exercise 32, p. 243.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 2. didn't get | 7. didn't do |
| 3. didn't get | 8. didn't do |
| 4. didn't stay | 9. wasn't |
| 5. didn't stay | 10. weren't |
| 6. didn't do | |

Exercise 34, p. 244.

2. went . . . didn't enjoy . . . wasn't
3. is reading . . . isn't watching . . . doesn't like
4. A: Were
B: didn't feel
5. doesn't eat . . . doesn't have . . . didn't have . . . got

Exercise 36, p. 245.

3. He didn't cook a big breakfast.
4. He didn't wash the dishes.
5. (*no change*)
6. He didn't see his friends at the bus stop.
7. He wasn't late for work.
8. It wasn't time for work.

Exercise 39, p. 247.

3. A: Did you eat lunch at the cafeteria?
B: Yes, I did.
4. A: Did Mr. Kwan go out of town last week?
B: No, he didn't.
5. A: Did you have a cup of tea this morning?
B: Yes, I did.
6. A: Did you and Ricardo go to a dance last night?
B: Yes, we did.

7. A: Did Galina study English in high school?
B: Yes, she did.
8. A: Did Kirsten and Ali do their homework last night?
B: No, they didn't.
9. A: Did you see Gina at dinner last night?
B: Yes, I did.
10. A: Did you dream in English last night?
B: No, I didn't.

Exercise 40, p. 248.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Did we | 6. Did he |
| 2. Did you | 7. Did she |
| 3. Did it | 8. Did they |
| 4. Did I | 9. Did you |
| 5. Did they | 10. Did she |

Exercise 42, p. 249.

Part II.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. Did you | 6. Did he |
| 2. Did it | 7. Did she |
| 3. Did you | 8. Did you |
| 4. Did they | 9. Did I |
| 5. Did I | 10. Did he |

Exercise 43, p. 250.

2. Did you change . . . No, I didn't.
3. Did you exercise . . . No, I didn't.
4. Did you sleep . . . No, I didn't.
5. Did you think . . . No, I didn't. OR Yes, I did.

Exercise 46, p. 252.

1. ran
2. A: rode
B: drove
3. thought
4. A: Did you go
B: bought
5. A: Did you study
B: read . . . went
6. drank . . . was
7. brought
8. taught . . . taught
9. caught

Exercise 48, p. 253.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. b | 4. b, c |
| 2. a, c | 5. b |
| 3. a, c | 6. b, c |

Exercise 52, p. 255.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. broke | 7. took |
| 2. spoke | 8. rang |
| 3. left | 9. sang |
| 4. sent | 10. woke |
| 5. met | 11. paid |
| 6. heard | 12. flew |

Exercise 54, p. 257.

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| 1. no | 3. no |
| 2. yes | 4. no |
| | 5. no |

Exercise 57, p. 258.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. began | 6. sold |
| 2. told | 7. said |
| 3. lost | 8. stole |
| 4. hung | 9. wore |
| 5. found | 10. tore |

Exercise 59, p. 260.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. no | 4. yes |
| 2. no | 5. yes |
| 3. yes | |

Exercise 60, p. 260.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. Did | 6. Was |
| 2. Were | 7. Did |
| 3. Was | 8. Did |
| 4. Were | 9. Were |
| 5. Did | 10. Did |

Exercise 61, p. 260.

2. was . . . did
3. A: Was . . . Did
B: was
4. A: Were . . . Did
B: was . . . were
5. A: were
B: was
A: Did
B: was . . . were . . . was . . . did

Exercise 62, p. 261.

3. Do you want a roommate?
4. Did you have a roommate last year?
5. Was it a good experience?
6. Was he messy?
7. Did he help you clean?
8. Were you glad when he left?

Exercise 63, p. 262.

1. Lara = 3 or 4

2. Josh = 2 or 3
3. This information doesn't help you solve the puzzle.
4. Kira = 1 or 4
5. This information doesn't help you solve the puzzle.
6. Max lives between Kira and Josh.
So Kira = 1, Max = 2, Josh = 3, Lara = 4

Exercise 64, p. 263.

2. Did you **go** to the party **last** weekend?
3. I **heard** an interesting story yesterday.
4. The teacher **was not/wasn't** ready for class yesterday.
5. Did Dennis **come** to work last week?
6. **Last night** I **stayed** home and **worked** on my science project.
7. Several students **weren't** on time for the final exam yesterday.
8. Your fax came ten minutes **ago**. Did you **get** it?
9. Did you **watch the movie**?
10. The store **didn't** have yellow bananas. I **got** some green ones. (*also possible*: The store **doesn't** have yellow bananas. I **am getting** some green ones.)
11. **Were** you nervous about your test last week?
13. I didn't **see** you at the party. **Were** you there?

Chapter 9: Expressing Past Time, Part 2**Exercise 1, p. 265.**

1. c
2. b

Exercise 2, p. 266.

2. A: Why did Rosa go there?
B: She went there for a vacation.
3. A: When/What time did Rosa leave?
B: She left at 2:00 P.M.

Exercise 3, p. 266.

2. When did Mr. Chu arrive in Canada?
3. What time did their plane arrive?
4. Why did you stay home last night?
5. Why were you tired?
6. Where did Sara go for her vacation?
7. What time did Lia finish her homework?
8. When did you come to this city?

Exercise 4, p. 267.*Questions:*

1. What time did you get up this morning?
2. When did you finish your homework last night?
3. Where were you at 10:00 last night?

4. Why did you choose this school?
5. Why did you decide to study English?
6. What time did you cook dinner?
7. Where did you cook dinner?
8. What time did you walk into this room?
9. Where did you buy this book?
10. When did you buy this book?

Exercise 5, p. 267.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. c | 7. b |
| 2. c | 5. b | 8. a |
| 3. a | 6. c | 9. c |

Exercise 6, p. 268.

2. you finish your homework
3. you eat breakfast this morning
4. you clean your apartment last week
5. you turn on your cell phone yesterday

Exercise 7, p. 268.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. did | 5. didn't |
| 2. didn't | 6. did |
| 3. didn't | 7. did |
| 4. did | 8. didn't |

Exercise 8, p. 268.

Correct answer: a

Exercise 9, p. 269.

3. Is Maya carrying a suitcase?
4. What is Maya carrying?
5. Do you see a plane?
6. What do you see?
7. Are you afraid of mice?
8. What is the teacher talking about?
9. What did Franco have for lunch?
10. Did Franco have some soup for lunch?
11. What does Franco usually eat for lunch?
12. Does Franco like salads?

Exercise 13, p. 271.

1. When did he
2. Why did you
3. What did she
4. Where did you
5. What did he
6. When did they
7. Where did they

Exercise 14, p. 272.

1. Picture B
2. Picture A

Exercise 15, p. 273.

1. a. Who called Yuko?
b. Who visited Yuko?
c. Who studied with Yuko?
d. Who did Alan call?
e. Who did Alan visit?
f. Who did Alan study with?
2. a. Who talked to the kids?
b. Who did Ron talk to?
c. Who watched the kids?
b. Who did Ron watch?
e. Who played with the kids?
f. Who did Ron play with?

Exercise 16, p. 273.

1. a. the baby
b. Astrid carry
2. a. the firefighter save
b. the woman
3. a. the students . . . Professor Ramic
b. Professor Jackson teach . . . The students

Exercise 17, p. 274.

1. Who did you see at the party?
2. Who came to the party?
3. Who did you talk to?
4. Who did Barak help?
5. Who helped Abbey?
6. Who did you invite?

Exercise 19, p. 276.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. a | 6. c |
| 2. b | 5. c | 7. a |
| 3. b | | |

Exercise 23, p. 278.

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 2. cost | 8. shut |
| 3. gave | 9. spent |
| 4. hit | 10. lent |
| 5. forgot | 11. cuts |
| 6. made | 12. cut |
| 7. shuts | |

Exercise 24, p. 279.

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| 1. a, b, c | 4. b, c |
| 2. a | 5. b, c |
| 3. a, b | |

Exercise 27, p. 280.

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. won | 6. blew |
| 2. fell | 7. knew |
| 3. kept | 8. swam |
| 4. drew | 9. felt |
| 5. grew | 10. threw |

Exercise 28, p. 281.

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| 1. b, c | 4. a, c |
| 2. a, b | 5. a, c |
| 3. a, b, c | |

Exercise 31, p. 282.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2. broke | 6. became |
| 3. hid | 7. held |
| 4. built | 8. bit |
| 5. fed | 9. shook |

Exercise 32, p. 283.

- | | |
|---------|------------|
| 1. a, c | 4. a, b, c |
| 2. c | 5. a, c |
| 3. a, b | |

Exercise 34, p. 284.

2. [We arrived at the airport]
^M
^T
 [before the plane landed.]
3. [I went to a movie] [after I finished my homework.]
^M ^T
4. [After the kids got home from school,]
^T
^M
 [they watched T.V.]
5. [Before I moved to this city,]
^T
^M
 [I lived at home with my parents.]

Exercise 35, p. 285.

2. 2, 1 (b)
 3. 1, 2 (b)
 4. 1, 2 (a, c)

Exercise 36, p. 285.

Incomplete sentences: 1, 4, 6, 7

Exercise 38, p. 287.

Same meaning

Exercise 39, p. 287.

2. a. *NC*
 b. When were you in Iran?
3. a. When did the movie end?
 b. *NC*
4. a. *NC*
 b. When were Khalid and Bakir at the restaurant on First Street?
5. a. *NC*
 b. When does the museum open?

Exercise 40, p. 288.

2. When I was in Japan, I stayed in a hotel in Tokyo.
 I stayed in a hotel in Tokyo when I was in Japan.
3. Elena bought some new shoes when she went shopping yesterday.
 When she/Elena went shopping yesterday, Elena/she bought some new shoes.
4. I took a lot of photographs when I was in Hawaii.
 When I was in Hawaii, I took a lot of photographs.
5. Adam was a soccer player when he was in high school.
 When he/Adam was in high school, Adam/he was a soccer player.
6. When the rain stopped, I closed my umbrella.
 I closed my umbrella when the rain stopped.
7. The mirror broke when I dropped it.
 When I dropped the mirror, it broke.

Exercise 41, p. 288.

(Answers in parentheses may vary.)

2. a. When did you leave?
 b. When you left, (I was sad).
3. a. When did Thomas feel homesick?
 b. When Thomas felt homesick, (he looked at pictures of his family).
4. a. When did the electricity go out?
 b. When the electricity went out, (we lit candles).

Exercise 43, p. 290.

1. was eating . . . came
 2. called . . . was watching
 3. was playing

Exercise 45, p. 292.

Checked sentences: 1, 3, 5

Exercise 46, p. 293.

2. Someone knocked on my apartment door while I was eating breakfast yesterday.
 While I was eating breakfast yesterday, someone knocked on my apartment door.
3. While I was cooking dinner last night, I burned my hand.
 I burned my hand while I was cooking dinner last night.
4. Yoko raised her hand while the teacher was talking.
 While the teacher was talking, Yoko raised her hand.
5. A tree fell on my car while I was driving in a windstorm.
 While I was driving in a windstorm, a tree fell on my car.

6. While I was studying last night, a mouse suddenly appeared on my desk.
A mouse suddenly appeared on my desk while I was studying last night.

Exercise 47, p. 293.

1. a. While + past progressive
b. while + past progressive
2. a. When + simple past
b. when + simple past

Exercise 49, p. 295.

2. called . . . was washing
3. came . . . was eating
4. was eating . . . came
5. came . . . was streaming . . . invited
6. was streaming . . . came
7. was wearing . . . saw
8. was watching . . . relaxing . . . took

Exercise 51, p. 296.

Part II.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. While* | 4. Before |
| 2. After | 5. While* |
| 3. While* | 6. Before |

Part III.

1. was
2. was growing . . . became
3. built
4. graduated . . . went
5. wasn't . . . stayed
6. learned . . . helped
7. fired . . . started
8. was working . . . met
9. became
10. was working . . . got
11. didn't . . . died

Exercise 52, p. 298.

1. were having . . . saw . . . introduced
2. heard . . . walked . . . opened . . . opened . . .
saw . . . greeted . . . asked
3. were playing . . . called . . . was . . . was . . .
bought . . . took
4. was walking . . . saw . . . said

Exercise 53, p. 298.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 2. c | 5. c | 8. a |
| 3. d | 6. b | 9. c |
| 4. a | 7. c | 10. d |

*When is also possible but not as common as *while*.

Exercise 54, p. 299.

Part I.

- | | |
|----------------|---------|
| 2. went | 7. got |
| 3. overslept | 8. ran |
| 4. didn't ring | 9. was |
| 5. woke | 10. was |
| 6. heard | |

Part II.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 11. went | 16. talked |
| 12. was sitting | 17. were talking |
| 13. saw | 18. stood |
| 14. called | 19. stepped |
| 15. joined | 20. broke |

Part III.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 21. drove | 25. paid |
| 22. went | 26. left |
| 23. took | 27. took |
| 24. put | 28. helped |

Part IV.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 29. got | 35. came |
| 30. looked | 36. ate |
| 31. rang | 37. went |
| 32. was not | 38. was sleeping |
| 33. sat | 39. dreamed/dreamt |
| 34. waited | |

Exercise 55, p. 301.

2. Yesterday I **spoke** to Ken before he **left** his office and **went** home.
3. I **heard** a good joke last night.
4. **Pablo** finished his work. OR
When Pablo finished his work, (**he went home**).
5. I **visited** my cousins in New York last month.
6. Where **did you** go yesterday afternoon?
7. Ms. Wah **flew** from Singapore to Tokyo last week.
8. When I **saw** my friend yesterday, he **didn't** speak to me.
9. Why **didn't** Mustafa **come** to class last week?
10. Where **did you buy** those shoes? I like them.
11. Mr. Adams **taught** our class last week.
12. Who **did** you talk to?
13. Who **opened** the door? Jack **opened** it.

Exercise 56, p. 302.

- (2) was . . . was . . . were having
- (3) was . . . were putting
- (4) heard . . . began . . .
- (5) didn't stop . . . was . . . grabbed . . . got
- (6) told . . . was . . . felt . . . lasted
- (7) felt . . . was traveling . . . wanted
- (8) tried . . . was
- (9) was . . . wasn't thinking
- (10) remembered . . . checked . . . saw
- (11) finished . . . called . . . was driving
- (12) felt . . . stopped . . . waited . . . was
- (13) fell . . . died

Chapter 10: Expressing Future Time, Part 1

Exercise 2, p. 303.

- are going to be
- is going to be
- are going to be
- are going to be
- are going to be
- are going to be
- is going to be
- are going to be

Exercise 4, p. 305.

- is going to get something to eat.
- am going to take them to the laundromat.
- am going to try to see the dentist today.
- is going to take it to the post office.
- are going to go to the park.
- are going to take dance lessons.
- am going to call the police.
- am going to take a sick day OR lie down.
- are going to go to an Italian restaurant.
- is going to call the manager.

Exercise 7, p. 307.

Checked sentences: 1, 2, 3

Exercise 8, p. 307.

- We are flying to Athens.
- We are spending a week there.
- My father is meeting us there.
- He is taking the train.
- We are going sightseeing together.
- I am coming back by boat, and they are returning by train.

Exercise 9, p. 308.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. present | 5. present |
| 2. future | 6. present |
| 3. present | 7. future |
| 4. future | 8. future |

Exercise 11, p. 308.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a | 7. b |
| 2. c | 5. a | 8. c |
| 3. b | 6. b | 9. a |

Exercise 13, p. 309.

- last week
- in a few minutes
- last night

Exercise 14, p. 310.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3. next | 10. Last |
| 4. last | 11. next |
| 5. yesterday | 12. last |
| 6. Tomorrow | 13. tomorrow |
| 7. last | 14. Last |
| 8. next | 15. Tomorrow |
| 9. next | 16. yesterday |

Exercise 16, p. 311.

- an hour ago
- in an hour
- in two months
- two months ago
- a minute ago
- in half an hour
- in one week
- a year ago

Exercise 17, p. 312.

- He is going to start a new job . . . in five days.
- He graduated . . . three months ago.
- He is going to be in a cooking competition in two weeks / in fourteen days.
- Tom began taking cooking classes (five years ago, etc.). (*Answers may vary.*)
- He moved to Paris in 2010.
- Tom is going to cook for a TV show in three weeks / in twenty-one days.
- Tom is going to get married in three months.

Exercise 18, p. 312.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. b | 7. b |
| 2. a | 5. a | 8. b |
| 3. a | 6. a | 9. a |

Exercise 20, p. 313.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2. ago | 10. in |
| 3. next | 11. Tomorrow |
| 4. in | 12. Last |
| 5. yesterday | 13. Yesterday |
| 6. tomorrow | 14. last |
| 7. last | 15. in |
| 8. tomorrow | 16. Next |
| 9. ago | |

Exercise 21, p. 314.

- two
- four

Exercise 22, p. 315.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. F | 4. F |
| 2. T | 5. F |
| 3. T | |

Exercise 25, p. 316.

1. same
2. same
3. different
4. same
5. different

Exercise 26, p. 316.

Time phrase in each sentence: this morning

Checked sentence: 1

Exercise 28, p. 317.

1. a, b, c, d, e
2. a, b, c, d, e
3. a, b, c, d, e

Exercise 31, p. 319.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. future | 6. future |
| 2. past | 7. present |
| 3. future | 8. past |
| 4. past | 9. future |
| 5. present | 10. past |

Exercise 32, p. 319.

Checked sentences: 1, 4

Exercise 35, p. 320.**Part II.**

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. 'll | 5. will |
| 2. 'll | 6. 'll |
| 3. will | 7. will |
| 4. 'll | |

Exercise 37, p. 321.

4. A: Will the plane be on time?
B: it will.
5. A: Will dinner be ready in a few minutes?
B: it will.
6. When will dinner be ready?
7. When will you graduate?
8. Where will Elyse go to school next year?
9. A: Will Jenna and Scott be at the party?
B: they won't.
10. A: Will Martin arrive in Chicago next week?
B: he will.
11. Where will Martin be next week?
12. A: Will you be home early tonight?
B: I won't.
13. When will Dr. Fernandez be back?
14. A: Will you be ready to leave at 8:15?
B: we will.

Exercise 40, p. 324.

2. No, she won't.
3. No, she won't.
4. No, she won't.
5. No, she won't.
6. Yes, she will.
7. No, she won't.
8. Yes, she will.

Exercise 41, p. 324.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2. won't | 6. won't |
| 3. won't | 7. want |
| 4. want | 8. won't |
| 5. want | |

Exercise 42, p. 325.

2. is not doing / isn't doing . . . is chatting
3. chats
4. doesn't chat
5. don't expect
6. sent . . . started
7. rang
8. didn't finish . . . talked . . . went
9. is going to call / will call
10. isn't going to chat / won't chat
11. Do you chat
12. Did you chat
13. Are you going to chat / Will you chat

Exercise 43, p. 326.

1. doesn't like
2. doesn't eat . . . didn't eat
3. doesn't eat
4. doesn't enjoy
5. are going to try
6. opened . . . say
7. will . . . have
8. won't have . . . 'll . . . ask
9. Are they going to enjoy
10. Will they go

Exercise 44, p. 327.

1. am . . . was not/wasn't . . . was . . . Were you . . .
Was Carmen
2. were . . . were not/weren't
3. will be / are going to be . . . will be / am going to be
. . . Will you be / Are you going to be . . . Will Akira
be / Is Akira going to be
4. is not/isn't . . . is . . . are not/aren't . . . are

Exercise 45, p. 328.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3. Do | 7. Are |
| 4. Do | 8. Are |
| 5. Are | 9. Do |
| 6. Do | |

Exercise 46, p. 328.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. Were | 6. Did |
| 2. Did | 7. Did |
| 3. Did | 8. Were |
| 4. Were | 9. Did |
| 5. Were | |

Exercise 47, p. 328.

2. A: Did you walk
B: didn't . . . rode
3. A: Will you be / Are you going to be
B: will/am . . . won't be / am not going to be
4. A: do you usually study
A: Do you go
B: don't like
5. A: Did Abby call
B: did . . . talked
A: Did she tell
B: didn't . . . she didn't say
A: was
A: ran . . . didn't see . . . hit
B: Is he
A: isn't . . . is

Exercise 48, p. 329.

2. Is Kiril **going to go** to work tomorrow? OR
Will Kiril go to work tomorrow?
3. Will **Gary meet** us for dinner tomorrow?
4. We went to a movie **last night/yesterday evening**.
5. What time **are you** going to come tomorrow?
6. My sister is going to meet me at the airport. My brother **won't be** there.
7. Mr. Pang will **sell** his business and **retire** next year.
8. **Will you be** in Venezuela next year?
9. I saw Jim three **days** ago.
10. I'm **going to** graduate with a degree in chemistry.

Chapter 11: Expressing Future Time, Part 2**Exercise 1, p. 334.**

Same meaning: Sentences 1, 3

Exercise 6, p. 337.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 3. verb | 6. verb |
| 4. adverb | 7. adverb |
| 5. verb | |

Exercise 7, p. 338.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| 3. may be | 5. Maybe |
| 4. may be | 6. may be . . . Maybe |

Exercise 9, p. 339.

2. a. Maybe the teacher will give a test.
b. The teacher may give a test.
3. a. Natalie may be home early.
b. Natalie might be home early.
4. a. Maybe she will be late.
b. She may be late.
5. a. Maybe it will rain tomorrow.
b. It might rain tomorrow.

Exercise 10, p. 339.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. may + verb | 5. Maybe |
| 2. may + verb | 6. Maybe |
| 3. Maybe | 7. may + verb |
| 4. may + verb | 8. Maybe |

Exercise 11, p. 340.

3. Maybe
4. may
5. Maybe
6. Maybe . . . maybe . . . may . . . may

Exercise 13, p. 341.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. b |
| 3. a | |

Exercise 15, p. 342.

1. TIME WORD: Before
TENSE: present
MEANING: future
2. TIME WORD: When
TENSE: present
MEANING: future

Exercise 16, p. 342.

2. Mr. Kim will finish his report before he leaves the office today.
3. I'll get some fresh fruit when I go to the grocery store tomorrow.
4. Before I go to bed tonight, I'm going to read a story to my little brother.
5. I'm going to look for a job at a computer company after I graduate next year.

Exercise 17, p. 342.

2. am going to buy . . . go
3. finish . . . am going to text
4. see . . . am going to ask
5. buy . . . am going to check

Exercise 18, p. 343.2. *Order of actions:* 2, 1

After I turn off my cell phone, I'm going to go to sleep.

I'm going to sleep after I turn off my cell phone.

Before I go to sleep, I'm going to turn off my cell phone.

I'm going to turn off my cell phone before I go to sleep.

3. *Order of actions:* 1, 2

After I spell-check the words, I'm going to turn in my essay.

I'm going to turn in my essay after I spell-check the words.

Before I turn in my essay, I'm going to spell-check the words.

I'm going to spell check the words before I turn in my essay.

4. *Order of actions:* 2, 1

Before the passengers get on the airplane, they are going to go through security.

The passengers are going to go through security before they get on the airplane.

After the passengers go through security, they are going to get on the airplane.

The passengers are going to get on the airplane after they go through security.

Exercise 22, p. 345.

Correct verbs: have . . . will help

Exercise 23, p. 346.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. gets | 4. needs |
| 2. moves | 5. loan |
| 3. rents | |

Exercise 25, p. 347.

2. is . . . am going to go / will go
3. am not going to stay / won't stay . . . is
4. don't feel . . . am not going to go / won't go
5. is going to stay / will stay . . . doesn't feel
6. are going to stay / will stay . . . go
7. are . . . am going to go / will go

Exercise 28, p. 348.

1. every day
2. tomorrow

Exercise 29, p. 349.

2. future activity
3. present habit
4. present habit
5. future activity
6. present habit

Exercise 30, p. 349.

1. go . . . usually stay
2. go . . . are going to stay
3. am going to have . . . go
4. usually have . . . go
5. am . . . usually stay . . . go
6. am . . . am going to stay and go
7. get . . . usually sit . . . look at
8. get . . . am going to sit . . . look at
9. walks . . . is
10. often yawn . . . stretch . . . wake
11. closes . . . turns
12. go . . . am going to stay . . . leave . . . am going to go
13. goes . . . is . . . likes . . . takes . . . is

Exercise 31, p. 351.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2. d | 5. b |
| 3. a | 6. e |
| 4. f | |
2. If he is hungry, he eats a piece of fruit.
 3. If he is tired, he takes a nap.
 4. If he gets a mosquito bite, he tries not to scratch it.
 5. If he oversleeps, he skips breakfast.
 6. If he gets a sore throat, he drinks tea with honey.

Exercise 32, p. 351.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 5. b |
| 2. a | 6. b |
| 3. b | 7. b |
| 4. a | |

Exercise 34, p. 352.

Conversation 3

Exercise 36, p. 353.

2. What do you do? (*also possible:* What do we do?)
3. What do you do? (*also possible:* What do I do?)
4. What do they do?
5. What does he do?
6. What does she do?
7. What do I do?
8. What do you do? OR What do William and you do?
(*also possible:* What do William and I do?)

Exercise 38, p. 354.

2. did you do . . . came
3. are you going to do . . . am going to come
4. did you do . . . chatted
5. do you do . . . chat
6. are you going to do . . . am going to chat
7. are you doing right now . . . am doing
8. does Marina do . . . goes
9. are the students doing . . . are working

10. are they going to do . . . are going to take
11. did Bakari do . . . went
12. does the teacher do . . . puts . . . looks . . . says

Exercise 39, p. 355.

1. A: Are we going to be?
B: starts
2. are we going to have
I'll . . . make
3. A: Are you going to be
B: won't get . . . begins
A: I'll see
4. A: are we going to do
B: I'll take

Exercise 40, p. 356.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 2. b | 5. a | 8. c |
| 3. c | 6. b | 9. a |
| 4. b | 7. c | 10. d |

Exercise 41, p. 357.

1. am going to skip (*Use be going to because it's a plan.*)
2. took . . . flew
3. usually walk . . . take
4. A: isn't . . . left
B: is
5. B: lost
B: forgot
B: gave . . . lost
B: stole
B: didn't have
6. A: Are you going to stay / Will you stay
B: am going to take . . . am going to visit
(*Use be going to because it's a plan.*)
A: are you going to be . . . will
7. B: isn't . . . left
A: Is she going to be / Will she be
A: did she go
B: went

Exercise 42, p. 358.

2. We **may be** late for the concert tonight.
3. What time **are you** going to come tomorrow?
4. Amira will call us tonight when her plane **lands**.
5. Ellen **may be** at the party. OR Ellen **will be** at the party.
6. When **I** see you tomorrow, I'll return your book to you.
7. I may **not** be in class tomorrow.
8. Amin **put** his books on his desk when he walked into his apartment. OR Amin **puts** his books on his desk when he **walks** into his apartment.

9. I'll see my parents when **I return** home for a visit next July.
10. What do you **do** all day at work?

Chapter 12: Modals, Part 1: Expressing Ability

Exercise 6, p. 364.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. can't | 6. can't |
| 2. can | 7. can |
| 3. can't | 8. can't |
| 4. can | 9. can't |
| 5. can't | 10. can |

Exercise 7, p. 364.

Matt is not a good person for this job. He can't speak English well, and he can't carry suitcases.

Exercise 9, p. 365.

3. A: Can Gabrielle fix her printer?
B: No, she can't.
4. A: Can you whistle?
B: Yes, I can.
5. A: Can Carmen ride a bike?
B: No, she can't.
6. A: Can elephants swim?
B: Yes, they can.
7. A: Can the doctor see me tomorrow?
B: Yes, he/she can.
8. A: Can we have pets in the dorm?
B: No, we can't.

Exercise 11, p. 366.

1. B: Can I
A: He can't come . . . Can I . . . He can
2. A: Can you help
B: I can try
A: we can do
3. A: I can't hear . . . Can you
B: I can't
A: Can you do

Exercise 12, p. 367.

1. can't
2. can
3. are

Exercise 19, p. 370.

Possible answers:

2. couldn't call you
3. couldn't watch TV

4. couldn't light the candles
5. couldn't come to class
6. couldn't hear us
7. couldn't wash his clothes
8. couldn't go swimming
9. couldn't get into my car
10. couldn't go to the movie

Exercise 22, p. 372.

2. If your brother goes to the graduation party, he can **meet** my sister.
3. I couldn't **open** the door because I didn't have a key.
4. Tyler **knows** how to use sign language. He learned it when he was a child.
5. Please turn up the radio. I **can't hear** it.
6. Where **can we** meet for our study group?
7. You **cannot change** your class schedule. The deadline was last week.
8. **Do you know** how to fix a leaky faucet?
9. When Ernesto arrived at the airport last Tuesday, he **couldn't** find a parking space.
10. Excuse me. **Can you** help me? I'm looking for a pair of work boots.
11. Mr. Lo was born in Hong Kong, but now he lives in Canada. He **could not** understand spoken English before he moved to Canada, but now he **speaks and understands** English very well.

Exercise 23, p. 373.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 4. e |
| 2. a | 5. d |
| 3. b | |

Exercise 24, p. 373.

3. Kalil is bilingual. He is able to speak two languages.
4. Nola will be able to get her own apartment next year.
5. Are you able to touch your toes without bending your knees?
6. Alec wasn't able to describe the thief.
7. I wasn't able to sleep last night because my apartment was too hot.
8. My roommate is able to speak four languages. He's multilingual.
9. I'm sorry that I wasn't able to call you last night.
10. I'm sorry, but I won't be able to come to your party next week.
11. We're going to drive to San Francisco for our vacation. Will we be able to do it in one day?

Exercise 25, p. 374.

Maya's English Experience

Five years ago, Maya moved to Canada with her young children. They couldn't speak English. Her

children started school and learned English very quickly. Maya didn't study English and could just say basic, common sentences. She only understood people who spoke very slowly and used simple language.

Maya felt very frustrated. She heard about an evening English program at a local community center. She enrolled and began to study. At first, she couldn't understand or say very much. But slowly she got better. She was excited when she went shopping and could have short conversations with the cashier. Her kids were also excited. They could talk to her in English.

Today Maya's English is pretty good. She can talk to friends and neighbors. She watches TV and can understand a lot of it. Maya and her kids speak to each other in both English and their native language. She can switch back and forth very easily. Maya encourages friends to take classes. She says, "Don't worry. Try it for a few months. You can do it!"

1. They weren't able to speak English.
2. . . . was able to (just) say basic common sentences.
3. At first, she wasn't able to understand or say very much.
4. She was excited when she went shopping and was able to have . . .
5. They were able to talk to her in English.
6. She is able to talk to friends and neighbors.
7. She watches TV and is able to understand a lot of it.
8. She is able to switch back and forth very easily.
9. You will be able to do it!

Exercise 26, p. 375.

1. A: Were you able
B: I couldn't . . . can try
2. A: Do you know how to make
B: can make
A: can you teach
3. A: Are you able to understand
B: couldn't understand . . . can understand
A: can't understand
4. A: will you be able to
B: wasn't able to finish . . . 'll try . . . I will be able to
5. B: I can
A: can see . . . Can you come
B: I can . . . don't know

Exercise 27, p. 375.

Correct response: b

Exercise 28, p. 376.

1. The shoes are too tight. Marika can't wear them. The shoes are very tight, but Mai can wear them.

2. The coat is very small, but Bruno can wear it.
The coat is too small. Emily can't wear it.
3. The soup is too hot. Salman can't eat it.
The soup is very hot, but Ricardo can eat it.
4. The problem is too hard. Alan can't do it.
The problem is very hard, but Talal can do it.

Exercise 29, p. 378.

1. eat it.
2. buy it.
3. go camping.
4. take a break.
5. do his homework.
6. reach the cookie jar.
7. sleep.
8. lift it.

Exercise 30, p. 378.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. too heavy. | 5. too tired. |
| 2. too young. | 6. too expensive. |
| 3. too uncomfortable. | 7. too small. |
| 4. too windy. | 8. too tall. |

Exercise 31, p. 379.

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| 3. too | 9. too |
| 4. very . . . | 10. very |
| very | 11. very |
| 5. too | 12. too |
| 6. very | 13. very |
| 7. very | 14. too |
| 8. too | 15. too |

Exercise 32, p. 380.

Part II.

Answers will vary.

1. can remember a lot of information.
2. 248 numbers in five minutes. OR a complete deck of cards in 63 seconds.
3. memorize the first and last names with the correct spelling in 15 minutes.
4. remember all this information naturally.
5. can develop a great memory.

Part III.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. can | 4. can't |
| 2. is able to | 5. are able to |
| 3. was able to | 6. can |

Exercise 33, p. 381.

2. Can **you memorize** a deck of cards?
3. I saw a beautiful diamond necklace at a store yesterday, but I couldn't **buy** it.
4. The shirt is too small. I **can't** wear it.
5. Sam Garder **knows** how to count to 1,000 in English.

6. When I was on vacation, I **could** swim every day.
7. Honeybees **are** not able to live in very cold climates.
8. Where **can we** go in the city for a good meal?
9. Hiroshi can **read** in five languages.
10. I'm late. I'm **very** sorry. I **wasn't** able to find a parking spot.

Chapter 13: Modals, Part 2: Advice, Necessity, Requests, Suggestions

Exercise 2, p. 384.

Possible answers:

2. You should take a nap.
3. You should find an ATM.
4. You should see a dentist
5. You should study harder
6. You should call the manager
7. You should call the credit card company.
8. You should sew it.
9. put on a bandaid.
10. drink tea with honey.

Exercise 4, p. 386.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| 3. shouldn't | 8. shouldn't |
| 4. should | 9. shouldn't |
| 5. shouldn't | 10. should |
| 6. shouldn't | 11. shouldn't |
| 7. should | 12. should . . . shouldn't |

Exercise 6, p. 387.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. should | 5. should |
| 2. should | 6. shouldn't |
| 3. shouldn't | 7. should |
| 4. should | 8. shouldn't |

Exercise 7, p. 387.

Same meaning: Sentences 2, 3

Exercise 8, p. 388.

2. Ellen has to get a haircut.
3. The kids have to eat lunch.
4. The kids had to eat lunch.
5. Jason has to leave now.
6. Does Petra have to leave right now?
7. Why did you have to sell your car?
8. Malia doesn't have to work late.
9. The employees didn't have to work late.
10. The restaurant had to close early.

Exercise 11, p. 389.

2. A: do you have to go
B: I have to find

3. A: does she have to leave
B: She has to be
4. A: I had to buy
B: did you have to buy
5. A: I have to go
B: I have to get
6. she had to study
7. do you have to be
8. Does Ted have to find
9. A: Miki doesn't have to take
B: Do you have to take
10. He had to stay . . . He had to finish

Exercise 12, p. 391.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. have to | 6. have to |
| 2. have to | 7. has to |
| 3. have to | 8. has to |
| 4. has to | 9. have to |
| 5. have to | 10. has to |

Exercise 13, p. 391.

1. b
2. a
3. b

Exercise 15, p. 393.

2. must apply in person
3. must have a passport
4. must have a medical license
5. put on a jacket
6. must take one tablet every six hours
7. must pay the first and last month's rent
8. must pay income tax

Exercise 16, p. 394.

- | | | |
|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 5. c | 8. c |
| 2. b | 6. a | 9. a |
| 3. b | 7. b | 10. c |
| 4. a | | |

Exercise 18, p. 395.

(Answers will vary.)

Exercise 19, p. 395.

More polite: Questions 1, 3

Exercise 22, p. 397.

The sentences have the same meaning.

Exercise 27, p. 400.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. Hurry up! | 4. Wait for me! |
| 2. March! | 5. Don't let go! |
| 3. Relax. | |

Exercise 28, p. 401.

1. Hold . . . Drink . . . Breathe . . . Eat
2. Wait . . . Don't forget
3. Wait . . . Do . . . Hang . . . Make . . . Put . . . Empty

Exercise 29, p. 401.

Sample answers:

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Watch out! | 3. Don't eat that! |
| 2. Open, please. | 4. Come (here). |

Exercise 32, p. 403.

1. has, is able, is going
2. can, may

Exercise 33, p. 403.

- | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 3. Ø | 7. to | 11. Ø |
| 4. to | 8. Ø | 12. Ø |
| 5. Ø | 9. Ø | 13. to |
| 6. Ø | 10. Ø | 14. Ø |

Exercise 35, p. 405.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. c | 7. a |
| 2. b | 5. a | 8. b |
| 3. b | 6. c | 9. b |

Exercise 36, p. 406.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. c | 6. b |
| 2. a | 5. b | 7. c |
| 3. b | | |

Exercise 37, p. 407.

Part II.

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. b | 5. b | 7. b |
| 2. a | 4. a | 6. a | 8. a |

Exercise 39, p. 409.

(Answers may vary.)

2. Let's go to Florida.
3. Let's go to a seafood restaurant.
4. Let's go swimming.
5. Let's go to a movie.
6. Let's walk.
7. Let's eat.
8. Let's go dancing.
9. Let's get a cup of coffee.

Exercise 41, p. 410.

2. I **will** go to the meeting tomorrow. OR
I **can** go . . .
3. My brother wasn't able **to call** me last night.
4. Tariq should **call** us.
5. I **had to go** to the store yesterday.
6. Susie! You must **not hit** your brother!

7. **Could/Would** you please hand me that book?
8. Alessandra couldn't **answer** my question.
9. Shelley can't **go** to the concert tomorrow.
10. Let's **go** to a movie tonight.
11. **Don't interrupt.** It's not polite.
12. Can **you stand** on your head?
13. I saw a beautiful dress at a store yesterday, but I couldn't **buy** it.
14. **Close** the door, please. Thank you.
15. May I **please borrow** your dictionary? Thank you.

Chapter 14: Nouns and Modifiers

Exercise 1, p. 413.

1. Picture C, noun
2. Picture A, adjective
3. Picture B, noun

Exercise 2, p. 414.

2. My grandmother is a smart woman.
3. English is not my native language.
4. The busy waitress poured coffee into an empty cup.
5. A young man carried the heavy suitcase for his pregnant wife.
6. I slept in an uncomfortable bed at an old hotel.

Exercise 3, p. 414.

2. Have you paid the phone bill yet?
3. We met Steve at the train station.
4. Vegetable soup is nutritious.
5. The movie theater is next to the furniture store.
6. The waiter handed us a lunch menu.
7. The traffic light was red, so we stopped.
8. Ms. Bell gave me her business card.

Exercise 4, p. 414.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1. ADJ | 6. NOUN |
| 2. NOUN | 7. ADJ |
| 3. NOUN | 8. ADJ |
| 4. ADJ | 9. NOUN |
| 5. ADJ | 10. NOUN |

Exercise 5, p. 415.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. store | 8. trip |
| 3. class | 9. room |
| 4. race | 10. tickets |
| 5. official | 11. keys |
| 6. soup | 12. number |
| 7. program | |

Exercise 6, p. 416.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 3. newspaper article | 7. airplane seats |
| 4. hotel rooms | 8. park bench |
| 5. office worker | 9. bean soup |
| 6. price tag | 10. brick house |

Exercise 7, p. 417.

2. a good TV show
3. dangerous mountain road
4. bad car accident
5. interesting magazine article
6. delicious vegetable soup
7. funny birthday card
8. narrow airplane seats

Exercise 8, p. 418.

1. Yes.
2. Yes.
3. a diamond . . . a large expensive diamond

Exercise 10, p. 421.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2. Asian | 6. brick |
| 3. designer | 7. important |
| 4. unhappy | 8. glass |
| 5. soft | 9. Canadian |

Exercise 11, p. 421.

2. delicious Thai
3. small red
4. big old brown
5. narrow dirt
6. serious young
7. beautiful long black
8. a famous old Chinese
9. thin brown leather
10. wonderful old Native American

Exercise 13, p. 423.

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. a | 5. b | 7. a |
| 2. a | 4. b | 6. b | 8. a |

Exercise 15, p. 424.

- | | | |
|------|---------|---------|
| 1. b | 3. a, b | 5. b |
| 2. c | 4. a | 6. b, c |

Exercise 20, p. 426.*Sample answers:*

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 2. easy | 8. sleepy |
| 3. good | 9. delicious |
| 4. interesting | 10. terrible |
| 5. easy | 11. great |
| 6. good | 12. awful |
| 7. terrible | |

Exercise 22, p. 427.

1. fluently
2. quickly

Exercise 23, p. 428.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. quiet | 7. careless |
| 2. quietly | 8. carelessly |
| 3. carefully | 9. easy |
| 4. careful | 10. easily |
| 5. clear | 11. good |
| 6. clearly | 12. well |

Exercise 24, p. 429.**Part I.**

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 1. fast | 5. beautifully |
| 2. late | 6. fluently |
| 3. well | 7. hard |
| 4. easily | 8. early |

Part II.

- | | |
|---------|--------------|
| 1. well | 5. fluent |
| 2. fast | 6. easily |
| 3. hard | 7. fluently |
| 4. late | 8. beautiful |

Exercise 25, p. 429.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 2. correct | 11. honestly |
| 3. correctly | 12. slowly |
| 4. fast | 13. quickly |
| 5. quickly | 14. careless |
| 6. fast | 15. early |
| 7. neat | 16. early |
| 8. neatly | 17. loudly |
| 9. hard | 18. slowly . . . clearly |
| 10. hard | |

Exercise 26, p. 430.*Adjectives:* special, popular, country, bad, huge*Adverbs:* excitedly, wildly, loudly**Exercise 27, p. 431.**

Sentence 3

Exercise 28, p. 432.

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| 2. All of | 4. Some of |
| 3. Most of | 5. Almost all of |

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 6. Almost all of | 9. Some of |
| 7. Most of | 10.–13. (free response) |
| 8. All of | |

Exercise 29, p. 433.

1. NOUN: money
QUANTITY WORD: All
VERB AGREES WITH: money
2. NOUN: coins
QUANTITY WORD: All
VERB AGREES WITH: coins

Exercise 30, p. 433.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 2. are | 8. is |
| 3. was | 9. is |
| 4. were | 10. are |
| 5. are | 11. come |
| 6. is | 12. comes |
| 7. are . . . are | |

Exercise 31, p. 434.

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 1. 100% | 4. 70% |
| 2. 30% | 5. 85% |
| 3. 90% | |

Exercise 33, p. 435.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 4. a | 6. c |
| 2. a | 5. b | 7. b |
| 3. c | | |

Exercise 34, p. 435.

The verbs are all singular.

Exercise 35, p. 436.

2. book . . . is
3. students . . . are
4. student . . . is
5. teacher . . . gives
6. teachers . . . give
7. child . . . likes
8. children . . . know
9. people . . . are
10. wants
11. Do . . . students
12. Does . . . person
13. Do . . . people
14. city . . . has
15. Does

Exercise 36, p. 437.

Because it was night, Victor saw the person's reflection in the kitchen window.

Exercise 37, p. 438.

- | | | |
|---------|------|---------|
| 2. b | 5. b | 7. a |
| 3. a, b | 6. a | 8. a, b |
| 4. a | | |

Exercise 38, p. 439.

2. anything/something
3. anything
4. something
5. anything
6. anything/something
7. someone/somebody
8. anyone/anybody
9. anyone/anybody
10. someone/somebody
11. anyone/anybody/someone/somebody
12. something
13. anything
14. anything/something
15. someone/somebody
16. anyone/anybody/anything
17. anything/anyone/anybody
18. anyone/anybody
19. Someone/Somebody
20. anything
21. anyone/anybody/someone/somebody . . . something

Exercise 40, p. 441.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. yes | 4. yes |
| 2. no | 5. yes |
| 3. yes | 6. yes |

Exercise 41, p. 441.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. c | 6. c |
| 2. b | 5. a | 7. b |
| 3. d | | |

Exercise 42, p. 442.

Engaged	Jack	Jim	Jake	John	Jill	Julie	Joan	Jan
yes			x					x
no	x	x		x	x	(x)	x	

2. It can't be Joan. She's already married.
3. Clues 3 and 4 work together. It can't be Jill or Jack because they met at Jill's sister's wedding one year ago. The facts (above) say that the engaged couple met just five months ago.
4. See Clue 3. So far, the answers are "no" for Julie, Joan, Jill, and Jack. Since there is only one woman left, Jan is the engaged woman.
5. Clues 5 and 7 work together. Jan's boyfriend is a medical student, so that rules out Jim (who is a computer-science student).

6. (*unnecessary clue*)
7. See Clue 5.
8. (*unnecessary clue*)
9. It can't be John, since Jan doesn't love him. The only man left is Jake. Jan and Jake are the engaged couple.

Exercise 43, p. 442.

2. I didn't see **anyone/anybody** at the mall.
3. At the library, you need to do your work **quietly**.
4. I walk in the park every **day**.
5. Mr. Spencer teaches English very **well**.
6. The answer looks **clear**. Thank you for explaining it.
7. Every grammar test **has** a lot of difficult questions.
8. I work hard every **day**.
9. We saw a pretty **flower** garden in the park.
10. Galina drives a **small blue** car.
11. **Every student** in the class **has** a grammar book.
12. The work will take a long time. We can't finish **everything** today.
13. Everybody in the world **wants** peace.

Chapter 15: Making Comparisons**Exercise 1, p. 445.**

Checked sentences: 2, 3

Exercise 2, p. 446.

2. smaller than
3. bigger than
4. more important than
5. easier than
6. more difficult than
7. longer than
8. heavier than
9. more expensive than
10. sweeter than
11. hotter than
12. better than
13. worse than
14. farther/further than

Exercise 3, p. 446.

2. deeper than
3. more important than
4. lazier than
5. taller than
6. heavier than
7. more difficult than
8. hotter . . . than
9. thinner than
10. warmer . . . than

11. better than
12. longer than
13. more intelligent than
14. shorter than
15. worse than
16. farther/further . . . than
17. stronger than
18. curlier than
19. more nervous . . . than
20. happier than
21. more uncomfortable than

Exercise 6, p. 448.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. cold | 7. safer |
| 2. colder | 8. safe |
| 3. colder | 9. safer |
| 4. happier | 10. fresh |
| 5. happy | 11. funny |
| 6. happy | 12. funnier |

Exercise 7, p. 449.

Possible answers:

2. sweeter than
3. warmer/colder/hotter than
4. more comfortable than
5. cheaper
6. faster than
7. more intelligent than
8. higher than
9. brighter than
10. more expensive than
11. easier than
12. more important than

Exercise 12, p. 452.

- | COMPARATIVE | SUPERLATIVE |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. smaller than | the smallest |
| 3. heavier than | the heaviest |
| 4. more comfortable than | the most comfortable |
| 5. harder than | the hardest |
| 6. more difficult than | the most difficult |
| 7. easier than | the easiest |
| 8. better than | the best |
| 9. hotter than | the hottest |
| 10. cheaper than | the cheapest |
| 11. more interesting than | the most interesting |
| 12. prettier than | the prettiest |
| 13. farther than/further than | the farthest/the furthest |
| 14. stronger than | the strongest |
| 15. worse than | the worst |

Exercise 13, p. 453.

2. the longest
3. the most interesting
4. the highest
5. the tallest

6. the biggest
7. the shortest
8. fastest
9. the farthest/furthest
10. the most beautiful
11. the most famous
12. the best
13. the largest
14. the most comfortable
15. the best
16. the smallest
17. the most expensive
18. the easiest
19. the most important
20. the worst

Exercise 14, p. 454.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. no | 6. no |
| 2. yes | 7. yes |
| 3. yes | 8. yes |
| 4. yes | 9. yes |
| 5. yes | 10. yes |

Exercise 15, p. 455.

4. older than
5. older than
6. younger than
7. the oldest
8. Alice
9. Sachi
10. Karen . . . Sachi . . . Alice

Sample completions:

11. Brad is the weakest.
12. Lars is stronger than Keith.
13. Keith is stronger than Brad.
14. Lars is the strongest.
15. A car is more expensive than a bike.
16. A bike is less expensive than a motorcycle.
17. A motorcycle is less expensive than a car.
18. A car is the most expensive.
19. Carol's test/grade is the best/the highest.
20. Mary's test/grade is the worst/the lowest.
21. Steve's test/grade is higher than Mary's.
22. Carol's test/grade is higher than Steve's.
23. *Love in the Spring* is more interesting than *Introduction to Psychology* (to me).
24. *Murder at Night* is more boring than *Love in the Spring* (to me).
25. *Introduction to Psychology* is the least interesting (to me).
26. *Love in the Spring* is the most interesting (to me).

Exercise 16, p. 458.

1. longer than
2. the longest
3. larger than

4. the largest
5. the highest
6. higher than
7. bigger than
8. smaller than
9. the largest
10. bigger than
11. larger than
12. better . . . than
13. the best
14. more comfortable . . . the most comfortable
15. easier than
16. A: worse
B: worse than

Exercise 17, p. 459.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 2. prettier | 7. the biggest |
| 3. short | 8. shorter than |
| 4. the nicest | 9. long |
| 5. small | 10. the cheapest |
| 6. bigger | |

Exercise 22, p. 462.

Part I.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 3. a |
| 2. a | 4. b |

Part II.

5. c
6. a

Part III.

7. c
8. b

Part IV.

9. (1) Asia
- (2) Africa
- (3) North America
- (4) Antarctica
- (5) South America
- (6) Europe
- (7) Australia

Part V.

10. c
11. b
12. b

Part VI.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 14. a | 17. a |
| 15. a | 18. a |
| 16. d | 19. a |

Exercise 23, p. 466.

Comparisons: easier than, cheaper than, cheaper, more convenient (and) modern, one of the best

Exercise 25, p. 467.

2. more quickly than
3. more beautifully than
4. the most beautifully
5. harder
6. the hardest
7. more carefully
8. earlier
9. the earliest
10. better than
11. the best
12. more clearly
13. more fluently
14. the most fluently

Exercise 26, p. 468.

2. more beautiful than
3. neater than
4. the neatest
5. more neatly
6. the most neatly
7. more clearly than
8. better than
9. better than
10. the best
11. later than
12. the most clearly
13. sharper than
14. more artistic than
15. more slowly than
16. the longest

Exercise 27, p. 468.

2. the fastest
3. harder than
4. the hardest
5. more dangerous than
6. more loudly than
7. more slowly than
8. heavier than
9. clearer than
10. more clearly

Exercise 29, p. 470.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1. yes | 4. yes |
| 2. no | 5. no |
| 3. yes | 6. yes |

Exercise 30, p. 470.

3. C is different from D.
4. B is the same as D.
5. B and D are the same
6. C and D are different.

7. A and F are the same.
8. F and G are similar.
9. F is similar to G.
10. G is similar to A and F but different from C.

Exercise 31, p. 471.

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. yes | 4. yes | 6. yes |
| 2. yes | 5. yes | 7. no |
| 3. no | | |

Exercise 32, p. 471.

1. Figures 1, 4, 8, and 10 are the same.
Figures 2, 7, and 9 are the same.
2. Figure 6 is different from all the rest.
3. (Seven.)
4. Nine.
5. Eleven.

Exercise 36, p. 474.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------|
| 2. like . . . alike | 6. alike |
| 3. alike | 7. alike |
| 4. like | 8. like |
| 5. like | |

Exercise 37, p. 474.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. c, e | 3. d |
| 2. a, e | 4. b, e |

Exercise 39, p. 475.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| 2. cold | 9. smart |
| 3. dirty | 10. wrong |
| 4. light | 11. wet |
| 5. dark | 12. empty |
| 6. comfortable | 13. clean |
| 7. wide | 14. hard |
| 8. hard/difficult | |

Exercise 40, p. 476.

(Answers may vary.)

1. short
2. big/large
3. quiet
4. pretty/beautiful
5. slow
6. strong
7. inexpensive/cheap
8. lazy

Exercise 42, p. 477.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 2. is | 14. does |
| 3. aren't | 15. wasn't |
| 4. was | 16. didn't |
| 5. weren't | 17. can |
| 6. do | 18. will |
| 7. can't | 19. won't |
| 8. won't | 20. will |
| 9. isn't | 21. were |
| 10. are | 22. isn't |
| 11. does | 23. do |
| 12. didn't | 24. don't |
| 13. doesn't | |

Exercise 43, p. 478.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. doesn't | 6. is |
| 2. can't | 7. wasn't |
| 3. did | 8. didn't |
| 4. were | 9. won't |
| 5. do | 10. will |

Exercise 47, p. 480.

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. d | 4. b | 7. b |
| 2. b | 5. a | 8. a |
| 3. c | 6. d | 9. d |

Exercise 48, p. 481.

2. A monkey is **more intelligent** than a cow.
3. My grade on the test was **worse than** yours. You got **a better** grade.
4. Soccer is one of **the** most popular sports in the world.
5. Felix speaks English more **fluently** than Ernesto.
6. Girls and boys are **different**. Girls are different **from** boys.
7. A rectangle and a square **are** similar.
8. Nola's coat is similar **to** mine.
9. Victor's coat is **the** same **as** mine.
10. Nicolas and Malena aren't **the** same height. Nicolas is **taller** than Malena.
11. Professor Wilson teaches full-time, but her husband **doesn't**.
12. Your pen **and my pen are alike**. OR Your pen is **like my pen**.
13. My cousin is the same age **as** my brother.
14. What is **the prettiest** place in the world?
15. For me, chemistry is **more** difficult than biology.